



24TH ASIA-PACIFIC ROUNDTABLE

7-9 JUNE 2010 • KUALA LUMPUR

**STRENGTHENING
COMPREHENSIVE
AND COOPERATIVE
SECURITY IN
THE ASIA-PACIFIC**



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| 1400-1530 | <p>Plenary Session 3 THE DAWN OF THE ASIAN CENTURY</p> |
| | <p>Chair: Dr. Rizal Sukma Executive Director, Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Indonesia</p> |
| | <p>Speakers: Prof. Dr. Anthony Milner Basham Professor of Asian History, The Australian National University, Australia</p> |
| | <p>Tan Sri Mohamed Jawhar Hassan Chairman, Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS), Malaysia</p> |
| | <p>Amb. Kishan Rana Chairman, CSCAP India</p> |

FOREWORD

From
ASEAN-ISIS



Greetings and warm welcome to role players and delegates to the 24th Asia-Pacific Roundtable!

In ASEAN's tried and tested alphabetical rotation, ISIS Thailand takes up the current chair of ASEAN-ISIS with gratitude to SIIA-Singapore, its immediate predecessor, and to ISIS-Malaysia, the longstanding host and anchor of this august assembly of Track II participatory network. On the eve of its silver anniversary, the APR has become ASEAN's most prominent policy and scholarly discussion forum of issues and challenges facing East, Southeast Asia and the Pacific region that run the gamut from security and economic cooperation to proliferating non-security concerns. As chair, I hope all of us will find much ideational stimulation and ways forward for our common regional causes and problems, and cultivate and build collegiality for mutual interests towards a workable regional order. Along these lines, I extend our collective heartfelt thanks to ISIS Malaysia Chairman Tan Sri Mohamed Jawhar Hassan for his instrumental directorship that enabled the APR platform to meet our needs and address our challenges and to the late Dr Hadi Soesastro whose tireless efforts and gentle influence over the years have helped shape the contours and dynamics of regionalism in Asia and the Pacific.

Thitinan Pongsudhirak, PhD

Chair, ASEAN Institutes of Strategic and International Studies (ASEAN-ISIS) &
Director, Institute of Security and International Studies, Thailand

FOREWORD

From
ISIS MALAYSIA



This year's Asia Pacific Roundtable (APR) is the 24th in a series that began in 1987. A project of the ASEAN Institutes of Strategic and International Studies (ASEAN-ISIS), the Roundtable is organised annually by the Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia. The APR has established itself as the region's premier Track Two forum and has become an important platform for thought leaders, scholars and policymakers to deliberate on strategic issues of major concern. The term "roundtable" is an apt description for our work in the coming days, because the guiding spirit of the conference is for participation to be on an equal basis: all views are welcome and none will be privileged over others.

I am pleased to note that the participants of the 24th APR include a number of very prominent scholars and policymakers. We also expect media coverage of the Roundtable to be more extensive than ever before. This year's conference will feature 12 sessions – some plenary and others running in parallel over two days – that will address a wide range of issues. Participants will, among others, discuss the evolution of China's foreign policy, America's engagement with Asia, the Responsibility to Protect, maritime security and the security situation in the Korean Peninsula. This year's conference will also feature a special dinner session on Japanese foreign policy under the Hatoyama administration.

ISIS Malaysia is honoured that the Prime Minister of Malaysia, The Hon. Dato' Sri Mohd Najib Tun Abdul Razak, and the Deputy Prime Minister of Malaysia, The Hon. Tan Sri Muhyiddin Mohd Yassin, have kindly agreed to deliver the Keynote and Closing Speeches, respectively.

About 250 participants are expected to attend the 24th Asia-Pacific Roundtable, many of whom have joined us in previous years. There are also a number of participants for whom this is their first Roundtable. I hope to meet with each and every one of you in the coming days. And I would like to thank all of you for your support of the Roundtable and wish you an enjoyable experience.

ISIS Malaysia is proud that it has contributed to the promotion of closer cooperation in the Asia-Pacific region. This would not have been possible without the support of our ASEAN-ISIS counterparts, to whom we would like to express our sincere thanks. We are also grateful to our sponsors – the Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA) and Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung – and to our supporters – the Embassy of Japan, the Japan Foundation, the EastWest Institute, Astro Awani, BERNAMA Radio24, NSTP and Sin Chew Daily – for their generous support.

Dato' Dr Mahani Zainal Abidin
Conference Chair, 24th Asia-Pacific Roundtable, and
Chief Executive, ISIS Malaysia

24TH ASIA-PACIFIC ROUNDTABLE
7-9 June 2010
Sheraton Imperial, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

P R O G R A M M E

Monday, 7 June 2010

1830 | Welcoming Dinner
Nusantara Ballroom 1 & 2

Tuesday, 8 June 2010

0730-0900 | Registration
Foyer, Nusantara Ballroom, Level 2

0900-0905 | **WELCOMING REMARKS**
Nusantara Ballroom, Level 2

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Thitinan Pongsudhirak
Chair, ASEAN Institutes of Strategic and International Studies (ASEAN-ISIS) & Director, Institute of Security and International Studies, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

0905-0930 | **KEYNOTE ADDRESS**
The Hon. Dato' Sri Mohd Najib Tun Abdul Razak
Prime Minister of Malaysia

0930-1000 | Refreshments
Foyer, Nusantara Ballroom, Level 2

1000-1130 | Plenary Session 1
**CHINA'S RELATIONS WITH ASIA:
PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE**

Co-Chairs:
Tan Sri Hasmy Agam
Distinguished Fellow, Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS), Malaysia & Executive Chairman, Institute of Diplomacy and Foreign Relations (IDFR), Malaysia

Prof. Emeritus Dr. Kim Dalchong
President, The Seoul Forum for International Affairs & Professor Emeritus, Yonsei University, Republic of Korea

Speakers:
Prof. Dr. Ma Ying
Director, Center for Asia-Pacific Studies, Shanghai Institutes for International Studies (SIIS), China

Mr. Jusuf Wanandi
Senior Fellow, Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) & Vice-Chair, Board of Trustees, CSIS Foundation, Indonesia

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Michael J. Green
Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University & Senior Adviser and Japan Chair, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), USA

1130-1300 | Plenary Session 2
THE ASIA PACIFIC'S REGIONAL ARCHITECTURE

Co-Chairs:
Amb. Kishan Rana
Chairman, CSCAP India

Amb. Rodolfo C. Severino
Head, ASEAN Studies Centre, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore

Speakers:
The Hon. Mr. Hitoshi Tanaka
Senior Fellow, Japan Centre for International Exchange (JCIE) & Former Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs, Japan

Mr. Miles Kupa
Australian High Commissioner to Malaysia-designate

Assoc. Prof. Simon Tay
Chairman, Singapore Institute of International Affairs (SIIA) & Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Dr. Amy Searight
Adjunct Fellow, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) & Adjunct Professor, Elliott School of International Affairs, George Washington University, USA

1300-1400 | Lunch
Essence Restaurant, Level 1

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| 1400-1530 | <p>Plenary Session 3 THE DAWN OF THE ASIAN CENTURY: SOUTHEAST ASIAN PERSPECTIVES</p> <p>Chair: Tan Sri Mohamed Jawhar Hassan Chairman, Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS), Malaysia</p> <p>Speakers: H.E. Dr. Marty Natalegawa* Minister of Foreign Affairs, Indonesia</p> <p>H.E. Dato' Sri Anifah Hj. Aman* Minister of Foreign Affairs, Malaysia</p> | <p>Speakers: Dr. Vijay Sakhuja Director of Research, Indian Council of World Affairs (ICWA), India</p> <p>First Admiral Maritime Zulkifli Abu Bakar Northern Region Commander, Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency (MMEA), Malaysia</p> <p>Dr. Mark J. Valencia Research Associate, National Asia Research Program (NARP), The National Bureau of Asian Research, USA</p> <p>Dr. James Boutilier Special Adviser (Policy), Maritime Forces Pacific (MARPAF), Canada</p> <p>Concurrent Session 2 MAKING THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT (RtoP) WORK IN THE ASIA PACIFIC Penang Room, Level 3</p> <p>Chair: Mrs. Malayvieng Sakonhnhom Director-General, Institute of Foreign Affairs, Lao PDR</p> <p>Speakers: The Hon. Prof. Gareth Evans Co-Chair, International Advisory Board, Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect; Chancellor, The Australian National University & Former Minister for Foreign Affairs, Australia</p> <p>Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mely Caballero Anthony Head, Centre for Non-Traditional Security Studies, S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Nanyang Technological University, Singapore</p> <p>Asst. Prof. Herman Kraft Executive Director, Institute for Strategic and Development Studies (ISDS) & University of the Philippines, Diliman, The Philippines</p> <p>Prof. Toshiya Hoshino Osaka School of International Public Policy, Osaka University, Japan</p> |
| 1530-1700 | <p>Plenary Session 4 ASEAN CONNECTIVITY: ADVANCING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND COMMUNITY BUILDING</p> <p>Co-Chairs: Dr. Satu Limaye Director, East-West Center, USA</p> <p>Amb. K. Kesavapany Director, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore</p> <p>Speakers: Mr. Pushpanathan Sundaram Deputy Secretary-General (ASEAN Economic Community), ASEAN Secretariat</p> <p>Prof. Dr. Fukunari Kimura Chief Economist, Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA), Indonesia</p> <p>Mr. Nguyen Hung Son Director, Center for Regional and Foreign Policy Studies, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam</p> <p>Dr. Dionisius Narjoko Researcher, Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA), Indonesia</p> | |
| 1700-1715 | <p>Refreshments Foyer, Nusantara Ballroom, Level 2</p> | |
| 1715-1845 | <p>Concurrent Session 1 ENHANCING MARITIME SECURITY Imperial 3, Level M</p> <p>Chair: Dr. Andrew Butcher Director, Policy and Research, Asia New Zealand Foundation, New Zealand</p> | <p>1930</p> <p>DinnerTalk hosted by Amb. Masahiko Horie Ambassador of Japan to Malaysia Nusantara Ballroom 1 & 2, Level 2</p> |

* To be confirmed (TBC)

CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN JAPANESE FOREIGN POLICY

Distinguished Speaker:
Prof. Dr. Shinichi Kitaoka
 Professor, Graduate School for Law and Politics, University of Tokyo & Senior Fellow, Tokyo Foundation, Japan

2130

Tête-à-Tête THAILAND UPDATE

Moderator:
Mr. Bunn Nagara
 Associate Editor, Star Publications, Malaysia

Speaker:
Mr. Kavi Chongkittavorn
 Assistant Group Editor, The Nation Multimedia Group, Thailand

Wednesday, 9 June 2010

0900-1045

Plenary Session 5
ADDRESSING CLIMATE CHANGE: MOVING TOWARDS COP16
 Nusantara Ballroom, Level 2

Co-Chairs:
Mr. John Brandon
 Director, International Relations Program, The Asia Foundation, USA

Prof. Dr. Brian Job
 Director, Center of International Relations, University of British Columbia, Canada

Speakers:
Amb. Mutsuyoshi Nishimura
 Special Adviser to the Cabinet on Climate Change & Ambassador for Global Environment, Japan

Amb. Chung Rae Kwon
 Director, Environment and Sustainable Development Division, United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP) & Former Ambassador for Climate Change, Republic of Korea

Amb. Shyam Saran
 Former Special Envoy on Climate Change & Foreign Secretary, India

Dr. Hartmut Grewe
 Coordinator for Environment and Energy Policies, Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, Germany

Prof. Dr. Stephen Howes
 Director, International and Development Economics, Crawford School of Economics and Government, The Australian National University, Australia

1045-1115

Refreshments
 Foyer, Nusantara Ballroom, Level 2

1115-1245

Concurrent Session 3
PROSPECTS FOR PEACE IN THE KOREAN PENINSULA
 Imperial 3, Level M

Chair:
Amb. Ma Zhengang
 Chairman, China Arms Control and Disarmament Association (CACDA) & Chairman, CSCAP China, China

Speakers:
Mr. So Ki Sok
 Senior Researcher, The Institute for Disarmament and Peace, Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK)

Mr. Ralph Cossa
 President, Pacific Forum CSIS, USA

Amb. Koji Watanabe
 Senior Fellow, Japan Center for International Exchange (JCIE) & Former Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs, Japan

Dr. Cheon Seongwhun
 Senior Research Fellow, Korea Institute for National Unification, Republic of Korea

Prof. Dr. Georgy D. Toloraya
 Regional Director for Asia and Africa, Russkiy Mir Foundation, Russia

Concurrent Session 4
COUNTERINSURGENCY AND NATION BUILDING IN AFGHANISTAN: CHALLENGES AND PROSPECTS
 Penang Room, Level 3

Chair:
Mr. Dang Dinh Quy
 Vice-President, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam & Director-General, Institute of Foreign Policy and Strategic Studies, Vietnam

Speakers:
Prof. William Maley
 Director, Asia-Pacific College of Diplomacy, The Australian National University, Australia

Amb. Guenter Overfeld
 Vice-President and Director of Regional Security and Preventive Diplomacy, EastWest Institute (EWI), Belgium & Ambassador-at-Large, Germany

Amb. Ken Lewis
 Canadian Ambassador to the United Arab Emirates & Former Representative of Canada in Kandahar (RoCK)

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| | <p>Prof. Dr. Robert Ayson Director, The Centre for Strategic Studies: New Zealand, Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand</p> | | <p>Tan Sri Razali Ismail Member, Board of Directors, Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia & Former UN Secretary- General's Special Envoy to Myanmar, Malaysia</p> |
| 1245-1345 | Lunch Essence Restaurant, Level 1 | | |
| 1345-1515 | <p>Plenary Session 6 US ASIA POLICY: A NEW PARADIGM?</p> <p>Co-Chairs: Ms. Naoko Saiki Deputy Director-General, The Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA), Japan</p> <p>Emeritus Prof. Dr. Carol Hernandez Founding President and Chair, Board of Directors, Institute for Strategic and Development Studies (ISDS), The Philippines</p> <p>Speakers: Datuk Ernest Z. Bower Senior Adviser and Director, Southeast Asia Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), USA</p> <p>Amb. Ma Zhengang Chairman, China Arms Control and Disarmament Association (CACDA) & Chairman, CSCAP China, China</p> <p>Dr. Rizal Sukma Executive Director, Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Indonesia</p> <p>Prof. Dato' Dr. Zakaria Hj. Ahmad Senior Vice-President (Research), HELP University College & President, Malaysian International Affairs Forum (MIAF), Malaysia</p> | | <p>Dr. Christopher Roberts Faculty of Business and Government, University of Canberra, Australia</p> <p>Mr. Xavier Nuttin Senior Asia Analyst, Directorate General External Policies, The European Parliament, European Union</p> |
| | | 1645-1700 | Refreshments Foyer, Nusantara Ballroom, Level 2 |
| | | 1700-1830 | <p>Plenary Session 8 INDIA'S ENGAGEMENT WITH EAST ASIA</p> <p>Co-Chairs: HRH Prince Samdech Norodom Sirivudh Chairman, Board of Directors, The Cambodian Institute for Cooperation and Peace (CICP), Cambodia</p> <p>Mr. Brad Glosserman Executive Director, Pacific Forum CSIS, USA</p> <p>Speakers: Amb. Sudhir T. Devare Director-General, Indian Council of World Affairs (ICWA), India</p> <p>Mr. Nguyen Nam Duong Senior Researcher, Center for Political Security Studies, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam, Vietnam</p> <p>Dr. Li Li Senior Research Fellow, Institute of South and South-East Asian Studies, China Institutes of Contemporary International Relations (CICIR), China</p> <p>Mr. Manu Bhaskaran Council Member, Singapore Institute of International Affairs (SIIA) & Director and CEO, Centennial Asia Advisors, Singapore</p> |
| 1515-1645 | <p>Plenary Session 7 IS MYANMAR CHANGING OR HAS MYANMAR CHANGED US?</p> <p>Co-Chairs: Ms. Clara Joewono Deputy Chair, Executive Board, Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Indonesia</p> <p>Prof. Dr. Anthony Milner Basham Professor of Asian History, The Australian National University, Australia</p> <p>Speakers: Amb. Kyaw Tint Swe Former Myanmar Ambassador to the United Nations, Myanmar</p> | | |
| | | 1830-1850 | <p>CLOSING ADDRESS The Hon. Tan Sri Muhyiddin Hj. Mohd Yassin Deputy Prime Minister of Malaysia</p> |
| | | 1850-1900 | <p>CLOSING REMARKS Dato' Dr. Mahani Zainal Abidin Chief Executive, Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS), Malaysia</p> |

ROLE PLAYERS



Dr. Amy Searight
Adjunct Fellow and Research Consultant, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) & Adjunct Professor, George Washington University, USA

Amy Searight is Adjunct Fellow at the Japan Chair of the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) and Adjunct Professor at the Elliott School of International Affairs at George Washington University, where she teaches Asian regionalism, Japanese politics, and international trade and financial relations. Dr. Searight served in the U.S. Department of State on the Policy Planning Staff, where she helped formulate U.S. regional policy towards Asia, and as Special Advisor to the Ambassador for Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC). She received her Ph.D. in political science from Stanford University in 1999.



Dr. Andrew Butcher
Director, Policy and Research, Asia New Zealand Foundation, New Zealand

Dr Andrew Butcher is the Director, Policy and Research at the Asia New Zealand Foundation, New Zealand's pre-eminent non-government organisation on Asia-New Zealand relations. He is also an Associate of the Centre for Applied Cross-Cultural Research and a Fellow of the Asian Studies Institute, both at Victoria University of Wellington. He holds a PhD in Sociology from Massey University, New Zealand. He has published academic journal articles on international education, the labour market, immigration, the media, tertiary education policy and religion.



The Honourable Dato' Sri Anifah Hj. Aman (TBC)
Minister of Foreign Affairs, Malaysia

Member of Parliament and Head of the UMNO Kimanis Division, Sabah, Datuk Anifah assumed his current ministerial position 10 April, 2009. Earlier on he was Deputy Minister, Ministry of Primary Industries from 1999 to 2004, then Deputy Minister, Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities till 2008. His involvement in politics began even earlier, i.e from 1991, mainly in the UMNO Division of Beaufort where he rose from Pro-tem committee member to Treasurer to District Head and finally M.P. for Beaufort, then Kimanis. Vice President and Team Manager, (B-23 Years) of the Football Association of Malaysia, he received the Darjah Indera Mahkota Pahang (D.I.M.P) from Sultan Pahang in 2004; and holds a Degree in Philosophy, Economics & Law from the University of Buckingham, U. K. (1979).



Prof. Dr. Anthony Milner
Basham Professor of Asian History, Faculty of Asian Studies, Australian National University, Australia

Anthony Milner is Basham Professor of Asian History at the Australian National University and International Director, Asialink, at the University of Melbourne. He is Co-Chair of the Australian Committee of the Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific.



Mr. Brad Glosserman
Executive Director, Pacific Forum CSIS, USA

Brad Glosserman is Executive Director of the Pacific Forum CSIS in Honolulu, a nonprofit, foreign policy research institute affiliated with the Center for Strategic and International Affairs (CSIS) in Washington, D.C. He is co-editor of *Comparative Connections*, the Pacific Forum's quarterly electronic journal, and writes, along with Pacific Forum President Ralph Cossa, the regional review. He directs the Pacific Forum's Young Leaders programme. He has written dozens of monographs on U.S. foreign policy and Asian security relations. Other articles have appeared in scholarly journals throughout the region, and he has contributed numerous chapters to various books on regional security. His opinion articles and commentary regularly appear in media around the globe. He is a frequent participant in U.S. State

Department visiting lecture programmes and speaks at conferences, research institutes and universities around the world. Prior to joining the Pacific Forum, Mr. Glosserman was, for 10 years, a member of The Japan Times editorial board, and continues to serve as a contributing editor for the newspaper. Mr. Glosserman has a JD from George Washington University, an MA from Johns Hopkins University's School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) and a BA from Reed College.



Prof. Dr. Brian Job
Director, Center of International Relations, University of British Columbia, Canada

Prof Brian Job is the Director of the Centre of International Relations, University of British Columbia, Canada. His teaching, research and publications focus upon the evolving security order of the Asia Pacific, on intrastate conflict, and on Canadian foreign and defence policy. Job has actively engaged in academic networks, including (as co-founder) the Canadian Consortium on Asia Pacific Security and the Canadian Consortium on Human Security. He is Co-Chair of the Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (CSCAP) Canada, has served a two-year term as Co-Chair of CSCAP. He is the Editor of the forthcoming CSCAP Regional Security Outlook publication. He is one of Canada's designated Expert and Eminent Persons (EEPs) for the ARF.



Mr Bunn Sri Na Nagara
Associate Editor, STAR Publications (M) Bhd, Malaysia

Besides heading Geopolity Research consultancy, Bunn Nagara is also a political analyst, press columnist and Visiting Fellow at the ISIS Malaysia. He was a Senior Analyst at ISIS Malaysia, a Visiting Research Fellow at ISEAS in Singapore, and an ASEAN Research Fellow at the Japan Institute of International Affairs in Tokyo. A former television news producer, and now a broadcast commentator and an award-winning journalist (1987), he has held senior editorial positions at various newspapers, including the New Straits Times and the New Sabah Times. Since the mid-1980s, he has produced some 2,000 analyses, commentaries and papers for conferences on Asia and major world powers. He received his education and training in Malaysia, Britain (University of Southampton) and Sweden (Uppsala University).



Emeritus Prof. Dr. Carol Hernandez
Founding President and Chair, Board of Directors, Institute for Strategic and Development Studies (ISDS), The Philippines

Prof Carolina Hernandez is Founding President and Chair, Board of Directors, Institute for Strategic and Development Studies (ISDS), Philippines. Prof. Emeritus of Political Science, University of the Philippines, Dr. Hernandez has in the past 20 years been involved in various policy research networks including Asean-ISIS, which provides policy inputs to the Asean processes, CSCAP in relation to the Asean Regional Forum (ARF), and the Council for Asia-Europe Cooperation (CAEC) in relation to the Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM). Also Member of the UN Secretary General's Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters since January 2006, she served the Philippines Government in various capacities under three different Presidents. From November 2003 to February 2007 she was President Arroyo's Adviser in overseeing the implementation of the Feliciano Commission recommendations. She holds a B Sc in Foreign Service (cum laude), University of the Philippines, a Masters in International Relations (First in First class), University of Karachi, and a PhD in Political Science, State University of New York at Buffalo.



Dr. Cheon Seongwhun
Senior Research Fellow, Korea Institute of National Unification, Republic of Korea

Dr Cheon Seongwhun is currently a senior research fellow at the Korea Institute for National Unification (KINU), Seoul, South Korea. He is a member of the Policy Advisory Committees for the Ministry of Unification and the Ministry of National Defence, the ROK Government, a member of the Advisory Commission for the Foreign Affairs, Trade and Unification Committee in the ROK Parliament, and an Editorial Consultant for Radio Free Asia (RFA). He is the author of numerous books and reports including ROK-U.S. Strategic Cooperation for Denuclearizing North Korea (Seoul: Korea Institute for National Unification, 2009); and PSI and the South Korean Position (Seoul: Korea Institute for National Unification, 2008).

He is the recipient of the Commendation of the President of the Republic of Korea in 2003, an awards for excellent research from the Korea Research Council for Humanities & Social Sciences in 2001, 2002 and 2003. Cheon Seongwhun received his PhD in Management Sciences from the University of Waterloo, Canada.



Dr. Christopher Roberts
Faculty of Business and Government, University of Canberra, Australia

Christopher Roberts is a lecturer in international relations and Asian studies at the University of Canberra. He is also a visiting fellow with UNSW at the Australian Defence Force Academy. He was formerly a post doctoral fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies. Having lived in Japan and Singapore for over five years, Chris has extensive field experience and has conducted interviews and survey work in all the Asean nations. Christopher specialises in Southeast Asian security, politics and institutional developments. He was a recipient of the Australian government's 'Endeavour Australia Cheung Kong Award' for research in 2005. His most recent publications include 'Asean's Myanmar Crisis' (ISEAS, 2010) and 'Asean Regionalism' (Routledge, 2010).



Amb. Chung Rae Kwon
Director for Environment and Sustainable Development Division, United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP) & former Ambassador for Climate Change, Republic of Korea

Ambassador Chung is Climate Change Ambassador of the Republic of Korea. He has been the chief negotiator for climate change issues representing the Republic of Korea since May 2008. Since the early 1990s Ambassador Chung has been involved in international environmental negotiations for climate change and in the Rio Earth Summit in 1992 and inserted "Compulsory Licensing" and "Transfer of Publicly Owned Technologies" in Agenda 21. He contributed as lead author to an IPCC special report on technology transfer and received a personal copy of the 2007 Nobel Peace Prize as contributor to the award of IPCC Nobel Peace prize 2007. He served as counselor at Korean Missions at the UN and the OECD and as Director-General for International Economic Affairs, Korea's Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade before he joined UN ESCAP (Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific) as Director of the Environment and Sustainable Development Division in August 2004. Having studied Economics at Sung Kyun Kwan University in Korea, he completed his MA (Master of Science in Foreign Service) at Georgetown University in Washington DC.



Ms. Clara Joewono
Deputy Chair, Executive Board, Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Indonesia

Clara Joewono has been with the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) since its foundation in 1971. She is Vice Chair of the Board of Directors, CSIS Foundation and was Secretary of the Asean Institutes of Strategic and International Studies (Asean ISIS/1984-2003). A grantee of The Asia Foundation, Ms. Joewono was a visiting fellow at the Institute for Sino-Soviet Studies, George Washington University, Washington, D.C. (1981) and a Congressional Fellow, US. Congress (1981-1982). Born and raised in Central Java, she studied at the Faculty of Letters, University of Indonesia, Jakarta. She obtained her M.A. in Asian Studies majoring in Japanese politics from the University of California, Berkeley. She was Deputy Secretary of the Indonesian National Committee of Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (INCPEC); Member of the Indonesian National Committee of Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (CSCAP Indonesia); and Member of the University of California Berkeley Alumni Club Indonesia.

She was co-editor (with Edy Prasetyono and Hadi Soesastro) of 75Tahun Hasnan Habib: Jenderal Pemikir dan Diplomat (CSIS, 2003); and co-editor (with Harry Kendall) of Japan, Asean, and the United States (Institute of East Asian Studies, University of California at Berkeley, 1991).

Mr. Dang Dinh Quy
Vice-President, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam & Director-General, Institute of Foreign Policy and Strategic Studies, Vietnam



Dr. Dionisius Narjoko
The Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA)

Dionisius A. Narjoko was a Researcher at the Department of Economics, Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Jakarta, Indonesia from June 2006 – March 2008. His expertise is in the area of Industrial Organization, Indonesian Manufacturing, Trade and Investment, and Applied Econometrics. He has a PhD in Economics from the Australian National University, Canberra, Australia on 'Indonesian Manufacturing and the Economic Crisis of 1997/98.' The dissertation was awarded 'The Ann Bates

Postgraduate Prize for Indonesian Studies 2006.' From November – December 2008 he was Visiting Researcher at The International Centre for the Study of East Asian Development (ICSEAD), Kitakyushu, Japan. His published works include Hal Hill, Haryo Aswicahyono, and Dionisius Narjoko (forthcoming), 'Industrialisation after a Deep Economic Crisis: Indonesia,' *Journal of Development Studies*; Hadi Soesastro, Haryo Aswicahyono, Dionisius Narjoko (2010), 'Economic Reforms in Indonesia after the Crisis,' in Philipa Dee (ed.), *Institutions for Economic Reform in Asia*. London: Routledge, pp.106-120.



Datuk Ernest Z. Bower

Senior Adviser and Director, Southeast Asia Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), USA

Ernest Bower is senior adviser and director of the CSIS Southeast Asia Program and is recognised as one of the world's leading experts on economics, politics, and business in Southeast Asia. Prior to joining CSIS, he formed BrooksBowerAsia, a consulting firm specialising in the Asia-Pacific region. Earlier, he served for a decade as president of the US-Asean Business Council, where he established and built the council from the ground level, working with government and private-sector leaders from the United States and Southeast Asia. Bower holds a bachelor's degree from Colgate University and studied Mandarin Chinese at Middlebury

College's Sunderland School of Foreign Language.



Prof. Dr. Fukunari Kimura

Chief Economist, The Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA)

Professor Fukunari Kimura has been the Chief Economist of Economic Research Institute for Asean and East Asia (ERIA) since this institute came into being in 2008. He has also been a professor in the Faculty of Economics, Keio University, Tokyo, since 2000. Professor Kimura has had an extremely distinguished academic career since 1982. He has carried out various consultancies for the World Bank, the World Bank Institute and the Development Research Group of the Bank. He was a member of the Advisory Group of Japanese Cooperation for Jordan. Prof. Kimura's primary research interests are International Trade and Development Economics. His other areas of interest are economic growth theories, applied microeconomics and Asian economies. He has been active in writing academic/semi-academic books and

articles on international production networks and economic integration in East Asia. Prof Kimura is leading the research work at ERIA in the fields of Narrowing of Development Gaps and Sustainable Development. He is the architect of ERIA's most ambitious work so far – 'The Comprehensive Asia Development Plan'. He is currently working on the 'Asean Connectivity Master Plan', another mega project that will be ERIA's contribution to the integration and cooperation processes in the Asean region. He received his Ph.D. in Economics from the Department of Economics, University of Wisconsin-Madison in 1991.



The Hon. Prof. Gareth Evans

Co-Chair of the International Advisory Board of the Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, former Minister of Foreign Affairs & Chancellor, Australian National University

Professor Evans is Chancellor of the Australian National University, an Honorary Professorial Fellow at the University of Melbourne and President Emeritus of the Brussels-based International Crisis Group, the independent global NGO working with some 120 full-time staff on five continents to prevent and resolve deadly conflict, which he directed from 2000 to 2009. He is the recipient of the 2010 Roosevelt Institute's Freedom from Fear award for his pioneering work on the concept of the responsibility to protect against mass atrocity crimes, and on nuclear non-proliferation and disarmament. He spent 21 years in Australian

politics, thirteen of them as a Cabinet Minister in the positions of Attorney-General (1983-84), Minister for Resources and Energy (1984-87), Minister for Transport and Communications (1987-88) and Foreign Minister (1988-96), where he was associated, among other things, with the negotiation of the Chemical Weapons Convention and the establishment of the Canberra Commission on the Elimination of Nuclear Weapons. He has written or edited nine books (most recently *The Responsibility to Protect: Ending Mass Atrocity Crimes Once and for All*, Brookings Institution Press, 2008) and published over 100 journal articles and book chapters on foreign relations, human rights and legal and constitutional reform. He was Co-chair of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty (2001), and a member, inter alia, of the UN Secretary General's High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change (2004), the Blix Commission on Weapons of Mass Destruction (2006), and the Zedillo Commission on the Future of the IAEA (2008). He has degrees in Law and Arts from Melbourne and Oxford, and Honorary Doctorates from Melbourne, Sydney and Carleton, universities, and is an Honorary Fellow of Magdalen College, Oxford.



Prof. Dr. Georgy D. Toloraya
Regional Director for Asia and Africa, Russkiy Mir Foundation, Russia

Georgy D Toloraya is Head of Regional Projects Department, Regional Director for Asia and Africa, 'Russkiy Mir' Foundation, Moscow (2008-present). From 2007-2008 he was Visiting Fellow at The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC. He was Vice-President for International Relations, 'Unity for Russia' Foundation (Russia ruling party think tank) from 2008. From 2006 he has been Director of Korean Programmes, Institute of Economics of the Russian Academy of Science. He has a PhD in Economics from the Graduate School of the Institute of Economics of the World Socialist System (IEWSS), 1981-1984. (check)



Amb. Guenter Overfeld
Vice President & Director of Regional Security and Preventive Diplomacy, EastWest Institute & Ambassador-at-large, Germany

Ambassador Guenter Overfeld is EWI's Vice President and Director of Regional Security and Preventive Diplomacy. He is an Ambassador-at-Large on loan to EWI from the German Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Before joining EWI, Guenter was the Ambassador and Permanent Delegate of Germany to Unesco. His career includes a significant amount of time spent in Southwest Asia and the Middle East -- with assignments in Tehran, Baghdad, Ankara, and Islamabad. He has served as Consul General in Saigon and as Deputy Head of Division, as well as Head of Division for UN Affairs, with other postings in the US, Canada, and Berlin.



Dr. Hartmut Grewe
Coordinator for Environment and Energy Politics, Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, Germany

Dr. Grewe studied political science and economics at the Free University of Berlin and Duke University, where he received his M.A. and Ph.D. After years of teaching at Mannheim University and the University of Texas at Austin he joined the Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, a political foundation close to the CDU-party, as a research fellow. He worked for several years as a political advisor assisting a continental trade-union movement in Latin America. Since 2000 he has been active in the fields of energy, environmental and climate policy at the foundation's central office in Berlin. He has also been engaged in international lecture activities on energy efficiency and renewable energies. His publications cover the whole range of energy and climate policy issues, both at the national and international level.



Tan Sri Hasmy Agam
Distinguished Fellow, Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia & Executive Chairman, Institute of Diplomacy and Foreign Relations (IDFR), Malaysia

Tan Sri Hasmy Agam assumed duties as Executive Chairman of the Institute of Diplomacy and Foreign Relations in April 20. He took over the leadership of IDFR from its previous Director General. His distinguished diplomatic career includes the posts of Ambassador to Libya, concurrently High Commissioner to Malta 1986, - Ambassador to France, with concurrent accreditation to Portugal 1990, Permanent Representative of Malaysia to the United Nations, Permanent Mission of Malaysia, New York 1998-2003, and Malaysia's Ambassador-At-Large for NAM 2003. Hasmy has an M.A. (International Relations) from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, U.S.A.



Asst. Prof. Herman Kraft
Executive Director, Institute of Strategic and Development Studies (ISDS), The Philippines

Dr Herman Joseph Kraft is currently the Executive Director of the Institute for Strategic and Development Studies (Philippines), he has been involved in unofficial and informal dialogue mechanisms on security in Southeast Asia and the broader Asia Pacific region since 1993. He has worked on and published articles and book chapters on regional security and security issues involving the Philippines, and Southeast Asia. He is also an Assistant Professor at the Department of Political Science at the University of the Philippines where he teaches courses in International Relations (particularly on International Security broadly defined) and Comparative Politics (including Democratization and Human Rights in Southeast Asia).



Mr. Hitoshi Tanaka

Senior Fellow, Japan Center for International Exchange (JCIE) & former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, Japan

Hitoshi Tanaka is Senior Fellow at the Japan Center for International Exchange and was Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs of Japan until August 2005. He has also been a visiting professor at the Graduate School of Public Policy, University of Tokyo, since April 2006. He had previously been Director-General of the Asian and Oceanian Affairs Bureau (2001–02) and the Economic Affairs Bureau (2000–01); Consul-General in San Francisco (1998–2000); and Deputy Director-General of the North American Affairs Bureau (1996–98). He was Director for Policy Coordination of the Foreign Policy Bureau, Political Minister at the Japanese Embassy in London (1990–93), a research associate at the IISS, London (1989–90), Director for North East Asian Affairs (1987–89), and Director for North American Affairs (1985–87). He has a B.A. in law from Kyoto University and B.A./M.A. in PPE from Oxford University. Mr. Tanaka has contributed many articles to various newspapers and monthly magazines. His latest publications include *Purofeshonaru no Kosho-ryoku* [The Logic of Strategic Negotiation] (2009), *Gaiko no Chikara* [The Power of Diplomacy] (2009), and *Kokka to Gaiko* [The Nation and Diplomacy] (2005).



Prof. Hoshino Toshiya

Osaka School of International Public Policy, Osaka University, Japan

Dr. Toshiya Hoshino is a Professor at Osaka School of International Public Policy, Osaka University and Vice-President, EU Institute in Japan, Kansai (EUIJ-Kansai). From August 2006 to August 2008, he served as a Minister-Counsellor in charge of political affairs at the Permanent Mission of Japan to the United Nations (UN). At the UN, he was a principal advisor to the Chair of the UN Peace building Commission (PBC) when Japan assumed its Chairmanship. He graduated from Sophia University, Tokyo, and received his Doctorate (PhD) from Osaka University. His previous positions included: Senior Research Fellow at the Japan Institute of International Affairs; Guest Scholar at the School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University; and Fellow at Stanford Japan Center, Stanford University. He is a specialist in UN peace and security policies (conflict prevention, peace making, peace keeping, and peace building), human security and humanitarian issues, security in the Asia-Pacific region, and Japan-US relations.

His recent publications include: 'Peacebuilding & Human Security in Fragile States,' Japan Spotlight, Vol.28-No.6 (November/December 2009, Japan Economic Foundation), 'Conflict Prevention and the United Nations, with particular reference to the work of the UN Peace building Commission' in International Cooperation Studies, Vol.24-No.1 (Japan International Cooperation Agency, 2008), 'Global Governance, Japan and the United Nations,' in Glenn D Hook and Hugo Dobson, Global Governance and Japan: The International Architecture (Routledge, 2007), and 'The Peacebuilding Equation: Human Security and Rebuilding the Functions of Government' in Gaiko Forum, Vol.6 No.4 (Winter 2007).



Dr. James Boutilier

Special Advisor (Policy) to the Commander of the Maritime Forces Pacific (MARPAF), Canada

Dr James Boutilier is the Asia-Pacific Advisor at Canada's Maritime Forces Pacific Headquarters in Esquimalt, British Columbia. He is responsible for advising the Commander of Maritime Forces Pacific on matters of defence, foreign policy and maritime security in the Asia-Pacific region. Prior to his appointment at MARPAF, Dr. Boutilier spent 24 years on staff at the Royal Roads Military College in Victoria as Head of the History Department and then as Dean of Arts. During his time at RRMCC, he was instrumental in establishing the military and strategic studies degree programme at the college and taught courses on naval history, contemporary Asia, the history of the Pacific, and strategic issues. He is also an adjunct professor of Pacific and Asian Studies at the University of Victoria and the President of the Maritime Awards Society of Canada. Dr. Boutilier served in the Royal Canadian Navy Reserve from 1956 to 1964 as a navigating officer and in the same capacity in the Royal Navy Reserve from 1964 to 1969. After completing his time with the RN, Dr. Boutilier taught at the University of the South Pacific in Suva, Fiji, from 1969 to 1971.

Dr. Boutilier's field of expertise is Asia-Pacific defence and security, particularly with regards to maritime issues. He has published widely on international defence and security issues, including RCN in Retrospect (1982), and articles in professional monographs as well as the Asia-Pacific Defence Reporter and Canadian Institute of International Affairs journals. His latest publication was a chapter on the future of navies in the Canadian Navy's centennial volume, *The Naval Service of Canada, 1910-2010: The Centennial Story*. In 2009, he represented the Canadian Navy at the opening of the Indonesian National Defense University. Dr. Boutilier has a PhD in History from the University of London (1969).

Mr John Brandon**Director, International Relations Program, The Asia Foundation, USA****Mr. Jusuf Wanandi****Senior Fellow, Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) and Vice Chair, Board of Trustees of CSIS Foundation, Indonesia**

Jusuf Wanandi is the Co-founder and Vice Chairman, Board of Trustees of CSIS Foundation, and Senior Fellow of the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Jakarta. He is Chairman of the Indonesian National Committee for Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (INCPEC), Co-chair of CSCAP Indonesia and concurrently member of the Standing Committee of PECC and member of the Steering Committee of CSCAP (Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific). He is also President Director of the publishing company of The Jakarta Post Daily as well as Chairman of the Board of the Prasetya Mulya Graduate School of Management, and Chairman of the Foundation of Panca Bhakti University in Pontianak,

West Kalimantan.

A lawyer by training, Mr. Wanandi was assistant professor of law at the University of Indonesia, and has served in various national and international organizations in the course of his career. He was appointed Secretary of the Indonesian Supreme Advisory Council, Secretary General of the National Education Council, and as four-term representative in the People's Consultative Assembly. He was active in the Golkar Party as a member of the Central Board, in various capacities, between 1979 until 1988. He has written extensively in national and international magazines and newspapers and has edited a number of books on political and security developments in the Asia Pacific region.

**Ambassador K. Kesavapany****Director, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore**

Ambassador Kesavapany has been ISEAS Director from 1 November 2002. Prior to his appointment to the Directorship of ISEAS, Ambassador Kesavapany was Singapore's High Commissioner to Malaysia from March 1997. In his 30-year career in the Foreign Service, he served as Permanent Representative to the United Nations in Geneva (December 1991 - March 1997) and held key staff appointments in MFA, including Director of Asean, Director of Directorate II (North America and Europe) and Director of Directorate IV (International Organisations and Third World). Ambassador Kesavapany was an active participant in the final phase of the Uruguay Round negotiations. He was unanimously chosen as the first Chairman of the WTO's General Council in 1995. Subsequently, he played a key role in securing Singapore

as the venue for the first WTO Ministerial Meeting in 1996

Mr Kavi Chongkittavorn**Assistant Group Editor, The Nation Multimedia Group, Thailand****Amb. Ken Lewis****Canadian Ambassador to the United Arab Emirates and former Representative of Canada in Kandahar (RoCK)**

Ken Lewis worked for the Department of Indian and Northern Development prior to joining the Ministry of External Affairs in 1975. He has been posted to Kuala Lumpur, Tokyo, Seoul, Bangkok, Jakarta and Kandahar. At Headquarters, Mr. Lewis has held various officer positions relating to Defence Relations, Aid-Policy, Export Finance Development, and Multilateral Trade Negotiations. Furthermore, he has been Director of the Asia Pacific Coordination Division; Deputy Senior Official for Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation; and Director of the China Division. He was the Commercial Program Manager in Beijing. Before being appointed Ambassador in the United Arab Emirates he was the Canadian Representative in

Kandahar. He has a BA (Political Science) from University of Guelph, 1973; and an MA, from Dalhousie University, 1974.

**Prof. Emeritus Dr. Kim Dalchong****President, The Seoul Forum for International Affairs & Professor Emeritus, Yonsei University, Republic of Korea**

Dr. Kim is Professor Emeritus in Political Science at Yonsei University and President of the Seoul Forum for International Affairs (SFIA). He was Director of East and West Studies and Dean of the Graduate School of International Studies at Yonsei. He served as President of the Korean Association of International Studies,

and also served as President of International Political Science Association (IPSA). He was President of the Sejong Institute. He was President and currently Honorary President of the Sealines of Communications (SLOC) Study Group-Korea. Dr. Kim was Chairman and at present Co-Chair of the Korean National Committee of the Council for Security Cooperation in Asia-Pacific (CSCAP).



Kishan S Rana

Kishan S Rana: BA (Hon) and MA in economics, St Stephens College Delhi. Indian Foreign Service (1960-95); Ambassador/High Commissioner: Algeria, Czechoslovakia, Kenya, Mauritius, and Germany. Chair, CSCAP-India; Honorary Fellow, Institute of Chinese Studies, Delhi; Professor Emeritus, DiploFoundation, Malta and Geneva; Archives By-Fellow, Churchill College, Cambridge; Public Policy Scholar, Woodrow Wilson Centre, Washington DC; Distinguished Fellow, Institute for Diplomacy and Foreign Relations, Kuala Lumpur; Commonwealth Adviser, Namibia Foreign Ministry, 2000-01. Author: *Inside Diplomacy* (2000); *Managing Corporate Culture* (co-author, 2000); *Bilateral Diplomacy* (2002); *The 21st Century Ambassador* (2004); *Asian Diplomacy* (2007). Foreign languages: Chinese, French.

Amb. Kyaw Tint Swe

Former Myanmar Ambassador to the United Nations, Myanmar



Amb. Koji Watanabe

Senior Fellow, Japan Center for International Exchange (JCIE) & former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, Japan

Koji Watanabe is Senior Fellow at the Japan Centre for International Exchange. He served previously as Japanese Ambassador to Russia (1993-96) and Ambassador to Italy (1992-93). He was also Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs, Sherpa for the G-7 Houston and London summits of 1991 and 1990, and Japanese co-chairman of the US-Japan Structural Impediments Initiative (SII). Ambassador Watanabe joined the Foreign Ministry upon graduating from the University of Tokyo in 1956 and served as Director-General of the Information Analysis, Research and Planning Bureau and of the Economic Affairs Bureau. He was a visiting fellow at the Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University (1957-58), and also at the Centre for International Affairs, Harvard University (1973-74).

His other overseas posts include Counsellor at the Japanese Embassy in Saigon (1974-76), Minister at the Japanese Embassy in Beijing (1981-1984), and Ambassador to Saudi Arabia (1988-89). Ambassador Watanabe is President of The Japan Forum and a former member of the Board of Governors of the Asia-Europe Foundation (ASEF). He has also served as a member of the Japan Public Safety Commission (2000-2005) and as special advisor to the Japan Federation of Economic Organization (KEIDAREN). His numerous accomplishments were recognized in 2009, and he received the decoration of the Grand Cordon of the Order of the Sacred Treasure, one of the highest honours awarded by the emperor.



Dr. Li Li

Senior Research Fellow, Institute of South and South-East Asian Studies, China Institutes of Contemporary International Relations (CICIR), China

Dr. Li Li is an associate research fellow at China Institutes of Contemporary International Relations (CICIR), Beijing, China. Since 1991, she has specialised in sequence in Middle Eastern studies, American studies and South Asian studies. She is currently with the Institute of South and South-East Asian Studies of CICIR. Between 2004 and 2008, she did her research on China-India relations at the Centre for East Asian Studies, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University (JNU), New Delhi, India. In January 2008, she was awarded a doctorate in international relations by JNU. She has written extensively on India and South Asia, Middle East politics, and US relations with the Islamic world. She is the author of *Security Perception and China-India Relations* (New Delhi: KW Publishers, 2009) and many papers and articles, both in Chinese and in English.



Prof. Dr. Ma Ying

Director, Center for Asia Pacific Studies, Shanghai Institutes of International Studies (SIIS), China

Dr. Ma Ying is Professor and the Director, Center for Asia-Pacific Studies, Shanghai Institute for International Studies (SIIS). She has contributed to a variety of research projects sponsored by government agencies, including China National Foundation of Social Sciences, and Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and has chaired the Shanghai research project sponsored by Shanghai Foundation of Social Sciences. Her research focuses on

regional cooperation and contemporary international relations in Southeast Asia. She is the author of *Contemporary Indian Diplomacy, Regionalism and Developing Countries*, and *The Industrial Revolution and British Women*. She has also published many articles on East Asia regional cooperation, and contemporary international relations, etc. in Southeast Asia in academic and professional journals in China.

Ma Ying received her PhD and MA from Nanjing University, and earned her BA from Anhui Normal University. She did research respectively in School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, U.S., Singapore's Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, and the Freeman Chair in China Studies at Center of Strategic and International Studies, Washington, DC, U.S. as a visiting research fellow.



Mrs. Malayvieng Sakonhnhom
Director-General, Institute of Foreign Affairs, Laos

Mrs. Malayvieng Sakonhnhom is the Director General, Institute of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Lao PDR. She joined the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1982. Before assuming her current post in 2004, she was the Deputy Director - General of the Treaties and Laws Department. Her work experience has included serving in the Press Department where she was the Deputy Chief of Division from 1982 to 1993. She is a visiting Professor (International Law) of the National Organization for the Studies of Policy and Administration (NOSPA), the National Security Police Academy Veunkham, as well as other academic institutions within the country. She has also written many articles relating to International Relations (1996), International Law (2007), Protocol, Regional Economic Integration, Gender,

Disarmament and Treaties. She received her Baccalaureate (Literature) from 'Lycee Vientiane' in 1972, B.A. in Law and Public Administration from the Royal Institute of Law and Administration in Vientiane in 1976, and an M.A. in International Law at the Ukraine University in the former Soviet Union in 1982. In 1988, she also received her Diploma from Academia of Social Science in Moscow, and Diploma in International Relations at the Institute of International Public Administration in Paris, France in 1994.



Dato' Dr. Mahani Zainal Abidin
Chief Executive, Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS), Malaysia

Dato' Dr. Mahani is currently the Chief Executive, Institute of Strategic and International Studies, Malaysia and has been holding the position since January 2010. She obtained a PhD (development economics) from the University of London in 1992 and was Professor in the Department of Applied Economics at the Faculty of Economics and Administration, University of Malaya until 2007. Her research interests are industrialisation and economic transformation, international trade and regional integration. In 1998, Dato' Dr. Mahani was appointed a member of the Working Group for the National Economic Action Council, a body established by the Malaysian Government to formulate measures to initiate recovery from the economic and financial crisis. In 2001, she was appointed as the Head, Special Consultancy Team on

Globalization of the National Economic Action Council. Dato' Dr. Mahani is currently Council Member of the National Economic Advisory Council (NEAC), Trustee of Yayasan 1Malaysia, the Deputy President of the Malaysian Economic Association and Member of International Steering Committee for the Pacific Trade & Development (PAFTAD).



Dr. Mark J. Valencia
Research Associate, National Asia Research Program, USA

Dr Mark J Valencia is a Senior Research Associate, Nautilus Institute and an internationally known maritime policy analyst, political commentator and consultant focused on Asia. Currently he is a Research Associate with the National Asia Research Programme. Recently he was a Visiting Senior Fellow at the Maritime Institute of Malaysia and a Visiting Senior Scholar at Japan's Ocean Policy Research Foundation. From 1979 to 2004, Dr. Valencia was a Senior Fellow with the East-West Centre where he originated, developed and managed international, interdisciplinary projects on maritime policy and international relations in Asia. Before joining the East-West Centre, he was a Lecturer at the Universiti Sains Malaysia and a Technical Expert with the UNDP Regional Project on Offshore Prospecting based in Bangkok. He has a PhD in

Oceanography from the University of Hawaii and a M.A. in Marine Affairs from the University of Rhode Island.

Dr. Valencia has published some 15 books and more than 150 articles and is a frequent contributor to the public media such as the *Far Eastern Economic Review*, *International Herald Tribune*, *Asia Wall Street Journal*, *Japan Times* and *Washington Times*. Dr. Valencia has been a Fulbright Fellow to Australia (2007) and to Malaysia (1985), an Abe Fellow, a DAAD (German Government) Fellow, and an International Institute for Asian Studies (Leiden University) Visiting Fellow.



H.E. Dr. Marty Natalegawa (TBC)
Minister of Foreign Affairs, Indonesia

Dr. R.M. Marty M. Natalegawa was appointed as the Foreign Minister of the Republic of Indonesia on 22 October 2009. Prior to his appointment as Foreign Minister, he served as the Permanent Representative of the Republic of Indonesia to the United Nations in New York (2007 – 2009).

Among his recent responsibilities as the Permanent Representative of Indonesia was as the President of the Security Council in November 2007 and Chairman of the UN Security Council Sanctions Committee on the Democratic Republic of the Congo in 2007–2008 (Indonesia served as an elected member of the Security Council in 2007–2008); Chairman of the Asia Group in October 2008; Co-Facilitator of the President of the General Assembly for the Commemoration of the 60th Anniversary of the Universal Declaration on Human Rights in December 2008; and Chairman of the United Nations Special Committee on Decolonization (C-24) for 2008 and 2009. He also led Indonesia's delegation at various multilateral negotiations and participated actively at various academic fora on the subject of the United Nations.

Between 2005 – 2007 and prior to his assignment as Permanent Representative to the United Nations in New York, he served as the Ambassador of the Republic of Indonesia to the Court of St. James's and Ireland. In this capacity, he sought to elevate and rejuvenate Indonesia – United Kingdom bilateral relations to a higher level as inter alia evidenced in the visit of Prime Minister Blair to Indonesia in March 2006 and the establishment of Indonesia – United Kingdom Partnership Forum. While serving in the United Kingdom, he presented papers on Indonesia, ASEAN, East Asia, counter terrorism and other international issues at various universities, including Cambridge University, Oxford University and the London School of Economics, as well as business forums.

In the years 2002–2005, he consecutively served as the Chief of Staff of the Office of the Minister of Foreign Affairs and as the Director General for ASEAN Cooperation in the Department of Foreign Affairs. While serving in the aforementioned posts, he concurrently served the position of Spokesperson of the Department of Foreign Affairs. His term as Director General for ASEAN Cooperation coincided with Indonesia's chairmanship of ASEAN; a period marked by intensive effort to promote the idea of an ASEAN Community which was formally endorsed by the member countries through the 2003 Bali Concord II. Also during the same period, he saw through the convening of the first East Asia Summit (EAS) reflecting Indonesia's vision of an inclusive EAS, and ASEAN as the driving force.

As Spokesperson, he experienced first hand the increased expectations of the public on foreign policy matters within the new democratic setting in Indonesia and also faced a number of difficult issues, including the effort to address the threat of terrorism. On 14 December 2004 he received the First Public Relations Society Award from the PR Society of Indonesia.

Dr. Marty Natalegawa also inter alia served as Director for International Organizations at the Department of Foreign Affairs.

He served at the Permanent Mission of Indonesia to the UN between 1994 and 1999, including during Indonesia's membership of the Security Council in 1996-1997.

He began his career with the Department of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Indonesia in 1986.

Dr. Natalegawa obtained a Doctor of Philosophy at the ANU in 1993; a Master of Philosophy at Corpus Christi College, University of Cambridge in 1985; and a BSc (Hons) at the London School of Economics and Political Science in 1984. He also attended the Ellesmere College and Concord College in the UK between 1976-1981.



Mr. Manu Bhaskaran
Council Member, Singapore Institute of International Affairs (SIIA) & Director and CEO-Centennial Asia Advisors, Singapore

Mr Bhaskaran has previously supervised Asian economic and investment strategy analysis for Societe Generale's Asian investment banking division. He was a member of the Executive Committee in charge of Asian equity research. In 12 years with the firm, Mr Bhaskaran helped to establish the firm's business presence in Southeast Asia and in South Asia as well as to contribute to the development of the firm's highly-rated equity research. Prior to that, Mr Bhaskaran supervised a team preparing strategic political and economic assessments of Asia for senior Singapore government officials. He is a Member of the Competition Appeals Board, Singapore; Member of the Board of Advisors, School of Economics, Singapore Management University; and Adjunct Senior Research Fellow, Institute of Policy Studies Singapore. In addition, Mr Bhaskaran is a Council Member, Singapore Institute of International Affairs (SIIA); and Vice-President, Economics Society of Singapore. He serves as a director of several companies including one that is listed on the Singapore stock exchange.



Amb. Ma Zhengang

Chairman, The China Arms Control and Disarmament Association (CACDA) & Chairman, CSCAP China

Ma Zhengang is Chairman, CSCAP China, and is also President of the China Institute of International Studies (CIIS), and China Arms Control and Disarmament Association. He was previously Director-General, Department of North American and Oceania Affairs at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Vice-Minister of the Foreign Office of the State Council; Chinese Ambassador to the United Kingdom; member of the Tenth National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC); and Vice Chairman of Foreign Affairs Committee of CPPCC. He graduated from the Beijing Foreign Languages Institute (now known as Beijing Foreign Studies University), Ealing Technical College, and the London School of Economics

and Political Science.



Prof. Dr. Michael Green

Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University & Senior Adviser and Japan Chair, Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), USA

Michael Green is a senior adviser at CSIS and holds the Japan Chair, as well as being an associate professor of international relations at Georgetown University. He was previously a special assistant to the President for national security affairs. He joined the National Security Council (NSC) in April 2001 as director of Asian affairs, with responsibility for Japan, Korea, and Australia/New Zealand. From January 2004 to December 2005 he served as senior director for Asian affairs at the NSC. His current research and writing is focused on Asian regional architecture, Japanese politics, US foreign policy history, and the Korean peninsula, Tibet, Burma, and US-India relations.

Dr. Green speaks fluent Japanese, having spent over five years in Japan working as a staff member of the National Diet. He has also been on the faculty of the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), is a fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations, and senior adviser to the Office of Asia-Pacific Affairs in the Office of the Secretary of Defence. He graduated from Kenyon College with highest honours in history in 1983 and received his M.A. from Johns Hopkins SAIS in 1987 and his Ph.D. in 1994.



Amb. Mutsuyoshi Nishimura

Special Advisor to the Cabinet on Climate Change & Ambassador for Global Environment, Japan

Mutsuyoshi Nishimura was Consul-General in Chicago in 1994, being a foreign service officer of Japan. He became Director-General for European Affairs Bureau of Gaimusho in 1997. He was Ambassador to the OECD (1999-2002) and to Mexico (2003-2005). Since 2005, he was Ambassador in charge of Global Environment. In 2008 he was appointed Special Advisor to the Cabinet in charge of climate change.



Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mely Caballero Anthony

Head, Centre for NTS Studies, Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Singapore

Mely Caballero-Anthony is an Associate Professor at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), Singapore, and Head of the RSIS Centre for Non-Traditional Security Studies. She is also the Secretary General of the newly established Consortium on Non-Traditional Security Studies in Asia (NTS-Asia). Prior to joining IDSS, she was a Senior Analyst at the Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS), Malaysia (1997-2001); Research Officer at the Centre of Asian Studies, University of Hong Kong (1993-1996).

Her research interests include regionalism and regional security in Asia Pacific, multilateral security cooperation, politics and international relations in Asean, conflict prevention and management, as well as human security. Her current publications both single-authored and co-edited include, *Political Change, Democratic Transitions and Security in Southeast Asia* (Routledge, 2009), *Understanding Non-Traditional Security in Asia: Dilemmas in Securitisation* (UK: Ashgate, 2006), *Studying Non-Traditional Security in Asia: Trends and Issues* (Singapore: Marshall Cavendish, 2006), *Regional Security in Southeast Asia: Beyond the ASEAN Way* (Singapore: ISEAS, 2005); *UN Peace Operations and Asian Security* (Routledge, 2005). She has also published extensively on a broad-range of security issues in Asia Pacific. Dr Anthony is on the editorial board of *The Pacific Review* and

the newly established journal Global Responsibility to Protect (GR2P).

Dr. Anthony has been active in Track II work. She is a member of the Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (CSCAP) Study Group on the R2P, and the Asean Institutes of Strategic and International Studies (Asean-ISIS) network. She is also a member of the International Advisory Board of the Asia Pacific Centre for the Responsibility to Protect (APCR2P), and the Global Consortium on Security Transformation (GCST).



Mr. Miles Kupa
Australian High Commissioner to Malaysia (designate)

Mr Kupa is a senior Officer in the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) and is currently Deputy Secretary, a position he has held since 2008. Prior to this, Mr Kupa was High Commissioner to Singapore (2005-2008). Other positions that Mr Kupa has held in DFAT include Deputy Secretary (1999-2000) and First Assistant Secretary, Southeast Asia Division (1993-1995). Mr Kupa was Senior Adviser to the Minister for Foreign Affairs (1991-1993) and prior to this was Assistant Secretary, Foreign Affairs Branch in the Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet (1991).

Mr Kupa has served overseas as Ambassador to Thailand (2000-2004), Ambassador to the Philippines (1996-1999), Deputy Head of Mission, Australian Embassy, Indonesia (1986-1988), Ambassador to Iraq (1983-1986), Counsellor, Australian Embassy, Thailand (1982-1983) First Secretary, Australian Embassy France (1975-1978), First Secretary, Australian Embassy, Egypt (1972-1974), Second Secretary, Australian Embassy, Thailand (1970-1971). Mr Kupa joined the Department of External Affairs in 1969.

Mr Kupa holds a BA with Honours from the University of Melbourne. He speaks Indonesian, French and Thai. Mr Kupa is married with one son.



Tan Sri Mohamed Jawhar Hassan
Chairman, Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia

Tan Sri Mohamed Jawhar served with the government before he joined ISIS Malaysia as Deputy Director-General in May 1990. He was appointed Director-General in March 1997 and was subsequently appointed Chairman and CEO of ISIS Malaysia on 9 January, 2006. He was appointed Chairman ISIS Malaysia on 9 January 2010.

Tan Sri Jawhar is also Non-Executive Chairman, New Straits Times Press (Malaysia) Bhd; Member, Advisory Board, Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission; Distinguished Fellow, Institute of Diplomacy and Foreign Relations (IDFR); Board Member, Institute of Advanced Islamic Studies (IAIS); and Chairman, Malaysian National Committee of the Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (CSCAP). He is also Expert and Eminent Person, ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF) Register.

He was also Co-Chair, Network of East Asia Think-tanks (NEAT) 2005-2006; Chairman, Malaysian National Committee, Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (PECC) 2006-2010; and Co-Chair, Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (CSCAP) 2007-2009.

Before joining ISIS, his positions in government included Director-General, Department of National Unity; Under-Secretary, Ministry of Home Affairs; Director (Analysis) Research Division, Prime Minister's Department; and Principal Assistant Secretary, National Security Council. He also served as Counselor in the Malaysian Embassies in Indonesia and Thailand.



Ms Naoko Saiki
Deputy Director General, The Japan Institute of International Affairs

Ms. Naoko SAIKI is a diplomat and scholar. She is currently Deputy Director General, The Japan Institute of International Affairs. She graduated from the University of Tokyo (Faculty of Law) and entered the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1982. There she has served as Director of the International Peace Cooperation Division (1998-2000), Director of the Second North America Division (2000-2002), Director of the Legal Affairs Division (2002-2004), Director of the Economic Policy Division, (2006), and Budget Director (2006-2009). She also served as Professor, Faculty of Policy Management, Keio University (Japan, 2004-2006).

Mr. Nguyen Nam Duong
Senior Researcher, Center for Political Security Studies, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam



Mr. Nguyen Hung Son
Director, Center for Regional and Foreign Policy Studies, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam, Vietnam

Mr. Nguyen Hung Son is Director of the Center for Regional and Foreign Policy studies, Institute of Strategic Studies (Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam). Mr. Nguyen Hung Son's areas of research are East Asian regionalism and Asean affairs. He also leads an Asean study programme at the Institute.

Prior to serving in his current designation, Mr. Nguyen Hung Son was the head of the political affairs division at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs' Asean department, allowing him to extensively participate in meetings of Asean heads of state/government, and in ministerial and senior official meetings, and to have hands on experience in many Asean processes. He was a member of the Vietnam High Level Task Force delegation negotiating the Asean Charter and also served as head of the Asean Standing Committee division at the Asean department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, during which period, from July 2000 to July 2001, Vietnam presided over the Asean Standing Committee. Mr. Nguyen Hung Son graduated from Birmingham University of the United Kingdom with a Masters Degree in International Economics.



H.E. Mr. Pushpanathan Sundaram
Deputy Secretary-General (ASEAN Economic Community), The ASEAN Secretariat

Mr S. Pushpanathan was appointed by the ASEAN Coordinating Council as the Deputy Secretary-General (DSG) of ASEAN for the ASEAN Economic Community (AEC) on Dec 15, 2008. At 47 years old, he is youngest and the first professionally recruited DSG in the history of ASEAN.

He is responsible for coordinating the establishment of a highly competitive and regionally and globally integrated ASEAN Single Market and Production Base, with equitable development as the objective of the AEC by 2015. He is also responsible for implementing the AEC Blueprint adopted by the ASEAN Leaders in 2007. He oversees the forging of comprehensive economic partnerships and free trade agreements with ASEAN's Dialogue Partners, and in coordinating East Asia-wide economic integration initiatives involving ASEAN, Australia, China, India, Japan, South Korea and New Zealand. Furthermore, he directs the establishment and operations of the Macroeconomic and Finance Surveillance Office in the Asean Secretariat, which will undertake regional surveillance in the areas of macroeconomics, finance, investment and trade, and support the surveillance requirements for the US\$120 billion Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralisation.

Prior to being appointed as DSG AEC, he held several senior positions in the Asean Secretariat, including Principal Director of the Bureau for Economic Integration and Finance; Director of PlusThree and External Relations; and Special Assistant to Secretary-General of Asean. He possesses wide-ranging expertise and experience in handling regional and international issues covering trade, economic, finance, external relations to political and security cooperation. He joined the Asean Secretariat in February 1996.

He received his first degree in Economics and Political Science from the National University of Singapore (NUS) in 1988 and a Masters Degree in Public Policy from the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, NUS, in 1994. He was an Associate with the Institute of Oriental Culture, University of Tokyo, Japan in 2006, undertaking research on East Asia Community through a Japan Foundation fellowship.



Amb. Rodolfo C. Severino
Head, ASEAN Studies Centre, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore

Rodolfo C. Severino is the head of the Asean Studies Centre at the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies in Singapore and a frequent speaker at international conferences in Asia and Europe. Having been Secretary-General of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations from 1998 to 2002, he has completed a book, entitled Southeast Asia in Search of an Asean Community, published by ISEAS, on issues facing Asean, including the economic, security and other challenges confronting the region. He has produced a book on Asean in ISEAS' Southeast Asia Background Series and one on the Asean Regional Forum. His views on Asean and Southeast Asia have also been published in Asean Today and Tomorrow, a compilation of his speeches and other statements. Severino is currently working on a book on the Philippine national

territory. He has co-edited two books: Whither the Philippines in the 21st Century? and Southeast Asia in a New Era, which is intended for pre-university students. He writes articles for journals and for the press. Before assuming the position of Asean Secretary-

General, Severino was Undersecretary of Foreign Affairs of the Philippines, the culmination of 32 years in the Philippine Foreign Service. He twice served as Asean Senior Official for the Philippines and is one of the Philippines' Experts and Eminent Persons for the Asean Regional Forum. Severino has a BA in the humanities from the Ateneo de Manila and an MA in international relations from the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies. He is a member of the Advisory Board of The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs, the journal of the Fletcher School of Tufts University.



Tan Sri Razali Ismail

Member, Board of Directors, Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia, and former UN Special Envoy to Myanmar

Razali Ismail, 71, retired from government in 1998 after a 35-year career in the Malaysian Diplomatic Service. In that period he was assigned to senior posts in various countries. He was Malaysia's Ambassador to the United Nations from 1988-98. Razali Ismail served in various capacities at the United Nations inter alia as Chairman of the Group of 77 in 1989, Chairman of the Commission on Sustainable Development in 1993 and as President of the United Nations General Assembly 1996-1997 session. He was closely involved in articulating and developing positions in various bodies on issues such as development and sustainability, poverty and marginalization, political reforms in the United Nations, especially the Security Council and the General Assembly, and issues of human rights and the environment. Razali Ismail continues to keep abreast on these subjects at home and abroad, through participation at seminars etc. and interacting with personalities and bodies, through ties established from earlier years. Razali Ismail was the UN Secretary-General's Special Envoy for Myanmar for more than 5 years (from 2000-2005). In Malaysia is the Pro Chancellor of the University Science Malaysia, and the Malaysian Prime Minister's Special Envoy on Natural Disasters. He advises on a government supported project on street and displaced children. He also sits on the Board of the Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia.



Mr. Ralph Cossa

President, Pacific Forum CSIS, USA

Ralph A. Cossa is President of the Pacific Forum CSIS in Honolulu, a non-profit, foreign policy research institute affiliated with the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Washington, D.C. He is senior editor of the Forum's quarterly electronic journal, Comparative Connections. Mr. Cossa is a member of the Asean Regional Forum (ARF) Experts and Eminent Persons Group. He is a founding member and current international co-chair of the multinational track two Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (CSCAP). He co-chairs the CSCAP study group aimed at halting the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction in the Asia Pacific and also serves as Executive Director of the U.S. Member Committee (USCSCAP). He is a frequent contributor to regional newspapers, including the Japan Times, Korea Times, and International Herald Tribune.



Dr. Rizal Sukma

Executive Director, Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Indonesia

Rizal Sukma is currently Executive Director at the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Jakarta. He is also the Chairman of the International Relations Division, Central Executive Board of Muhammadiyah (second largest Islamic organisation in Indonesia, with approximately 25 millions members); member of the board at Syafii Maarif Institute for Culture and Humanity; and visiting lecturer at the Department of International Relations, Muhammadiyah University at Malang. He has also served as a member of the National Committee on Strategic Defence Review, Indonesia's Ministry of Defence, and as member of the Drafting Committee on the National Defence Bill (2000-2002). Dr. Sukma has worked extensively on Southeast Asia's Security Issues, on Asean, Indonesia's Defence and Foreign Policy, and Domestic Political Changes in Indonesia. In July 2005, he was awarded the Nakasone Award for his contribution in promoting international security cooperation; he is the first Indonesian to receive the Award.

Dr Rizal received his PhD degree in International Relations from the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), UK, in 1997. His recent publications include: 'Asean: New Challenges, New Horizons and New Targets,' in Stephen Leong, ed. Peace in the Pacific: Confronting the Issues (Kuala Lumpur: ISIS, 2007), and 'Trust Building in East Asia,' in Winfred Jung and Yan Jiangfeng, eds. Regional Cooperation: Experience in Europe and Practice in East Asia (Beijing: China Economic Publishing House, 2007). His books include Indonesia and China: the Politics of a Troubled Relationship (London: Routledge, 1999).

**Prof. Dr. Robert Ayson****Director, The Centre for Strategic Studies, Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand**

Robert Ayson is Professor of Strategic Studies and directs the Centre for Strategic Studies at Victoria University of Wellington in New Zealand. From 2002 to 2009 he directed the Masters program in the Australian National University's Strategic and Defence Studies Centre. He has also held academic positions with Massey University and the University of Waikato, and official positions with the New Zealand government. Professor Ayson completed his PhD in War Studies at King's College London as a Commonwealth Scholar and an MA at the ANU as a New Zealand Defence Freyberg Scholar. Having written on the work of the American strategist Thomas Schelling, he is now writing a book on the ideas of Hedley Bull. He is also part of a MacArthur Foundation-funded research project on regional security in which

he leads a project on arms control in Asia.

**HRH Prince Samdech Norodom Sirivudh****Chairman, Board of Directors, The Cambodian Institute for Cooperation and Peace (CICP), Cambodia**

His Royal Highness' Prince Samdech Norodom Sirivudh is a Member of Parliament and Chairman of Board of Directors, Cambodian Institute for Cooperation and Peace (CICP), Cambodia. His political career began in 1971 when he joined the Paris-based royalist movement, GRUNC/FUNK (Gouvernement Royal d'Union Nationale du Cambodge/United National Front of Kampuchea). In 1981, he joined the National United Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia (FUNCINPEC) and in 1988, left France for Thailand where he was appointed Chief of FUNCINPEC's Humanitarian Department. On November 7, 1991, he returned to Cambodia for the first time in 20 years, and, as Chief Survey Mission on

behalf of Prince Norodom Ranariddh, was in charge of laying the groundwork for FUNCINPEC's participation in the electoral process, mandated under the Paris Peace Agreement, in advance of the UN's 18-month Mission in Cambodia. In May 1993, as FUNCINPEC's Bureau Chief in Phnom Penh, Prince Norodom Sirivudh helped his party to its elections victory, after which he was appointed Co-Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs. In late 1993, the Prince was also appointed Secretary-General of FUNCINPEC, and in 1994, was appointed Chairman of C.I.C.P. From March 2006, Prince Norodom Sirivudh has been Privy Counselor to His Majesty the King and Member of Parliament.

**Dr. Satu Limaye****Director, East-West Center, USA**

Dr Satu Limaye was named Director, East-West Center, Washington, in February 2007. From October 2005 he was a Research Staff Member at the Institute for Defense Analyses (IDA) and from 1998-2005 Director of Research and Publications at the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies (APCSS), a direct reporting unit of U.S. Pacific Command. He has also been a Research Fellow at the Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA). Dr. Limaye's research and publications focus on US-Asia relations. He is a graduate of Georgetown University and received his doctorate from Oxford University (Magdalen College) where he was a George C. Marshall Scholar.

**Prof. Dr. Shinichi Kitaoka****Professor, Graduate Schools for Law and Politics, the University of Tokyo and Senior Fellow, Tokyo Foundation, Japan**

Shinichi Kitaoka, PhD, is Professor, Graduate Schools for Law & Politics and Faculty of Law, the University of Tokyo and the former Ambassador and Deputy Representative of Japan to the United Nations (2004-2006). Kitaoka has been one of the leading scholars in Modern Japanese and Diplomatic History and has a number of award-winning books. As an opinion leader, he contributes frequently to major magazines and newspapers on security, foreign and domestic policies. He has spent much of his career dealing with foreign affairs and serving on several government advisory panels. Recently, he was the Japanese chair of the Japan-China Joint History Research Committee and the chair of the Committee to investigate the so-called Japan-US Secret Pact.



Amb. Shyam Saran
Former Special Envoy on Climate Change & Foreign Secretary, India

Shyam Saran is a career diplomat. Since joining the Indian Foreign Service in 1970, he has served in several capitals of the world including Beijing, Tokyo and Geneva. He has been India's Ambassador to Myanmar, Indonesia and Nepal, and High Commissioner to Mauritius. In the Ministry of External Affairs, New Delhi, Shyam Saran headed the Economic Division and the Multilateral Economic Division. He also headed the East Asia Division which handles relations with China and Japan. As a Joint Secretary in the Prime Minister's Office in 1991/92, he advised the Prime Minister on foreign policy, and nuclear and defence related issues. After a career spanning 34 years in the Indian Foreign Service, Saran was appointed India's Foreign Secretary in 2004 and held that position till his retirement from service in September 2006. Subsequent to his retirement, he was appointed Prime Minister's Special Envoy for Indo-US civil nuclear issues and later as Special Envoy and Chief Negotiator on Climate Change. He has concluded his assignment in Government and has returned to being a private citizen. Saran holds a post-Graduate degree in Economics. He speaks Hindi, English and Chinese and is conversant in French.



Prof. Simon Tay
Chairman, Singapore Institute of International Affairs (SIIA), Singapore

Mr Simon S C Tay is Chairman of the Singapore Institute of International Affairs (SIIA), Singapore. He teaches international law at the National University of Singapore and since July 2002 has been chairing the National Environment Agency. He was selected for three terms as a Nominated MP, 1997 to 2001, and has led public consultations on Singapore in the 21st century and the Singapore Green Plan 2012. In fall 2003, he was visiting professor at Harvard Law School and the Fletcher School of International Law and Diplomacy. Mr Tay was a Fulbright scholar from 1993 to 1994 at Harvard Law School, where he won the Laylin prize for the best thesis in international law. In January 2000, was named a 'global leader of tomorrow' by the World Economic Forum (Davos). In 2002, he was awarded an Eisenhower Fellowship, being one of Singapore's first non-governmental recipients, and in 2006, received the Public Service Medal, a Singaporean National Day award. He holds an LL.B Hons (National University of Singapore) and an LL.M (Harvard).

Mr. So Ki Sok
Senior Researcher, The Institute for Disarmament and Peace, Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK)



Prof. Dr. Stephen Howes
Director, International and Development Economics, Crawford School of Economics and Government, Australian National University, Australia

Stephen Howes is the Director, International and Development Economics at the Crawford School. Prior to joining the Crawford School, Stephen was Chief Economist at the Australian Agency for International Development. He worked from 1994 to 2005 at the World Bank, first in Washington and then in Delhi, where he was Lead Economist for India. He spent most of 2008 on the Garnaut Review on Climate Change. His research interests and expertise is the areas of aid policy, public finance in developing countries, international climate change policy, India, Pacific and PNG. He received his PhD from the University of London (1989/90-92/3).



Amb. Sudhir T Devare
Director-General, Indian Council of World Affairs (ICWA), India

Ambassador Sudhir T Devare is attached to the Indian Council of World Affairs. He joined the Indian Foreign Service (IFS) in 1964. He served in India's missions in Moscow, Washington, Sikkim and was Deputy Permanent Representative to the Committee on Disarmament, Geneva, 1976-80. He was Ambassador of India to Indonesia (1994-1998) and Secretary (Permanent), Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi from 1998 till retirement in 2001. 2002- Visiting Professor at the Jawaharlal Nehru University, Centre for East Asian Studies, New Delhi. From 2003-06 he was Visiting Senior Research Fellow, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore. He is a Member of the Eminent Persons' and Experts' Group, Asean Regional Forum (ARF).



Assoc. Prof. Dr. Thitinan Pongsudhirak
Chair, ASEAN-ISIS & Director, Institute of Security and International Studies, Thailand

Dr Thitinan Pongsudhirak is Director of the Institute of Security and International Studies (ISIS) and Associate Professor of International Political Economy at the Faculty of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University. He has authored a host of articles, books and book chapters on Thailand's politics, political economy, foreign policy, media, as well as Asean and East Asian security and economic cooperation. His op-eds have regularly appeared in international and local media, including a column in The Bangkok Post. Dr Thitinan has worked for The BBC World Service, The Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), and Independent Economic Analysis (IDEA) as well as on consulting projects related to Thailand's macro-economy and politics. He received his PhD from the London School of Economics where his work on the political economy of the 1997 Thai economic crisis was awarded the United Kingdom's Lord Bryce Prize for Best Dissertation in Comparative and International Politics. He is currently the only Asian recipient of this award. Dr Thitinan was a visiting scholar at Stanford University's FSI-Centre for Democracy, Development and the Rule of Law in spring 2010, and Visiting Research Fellow at ISEAS in Singapore in 2005, having lectured at many local and overseas universities.

His publications include: 'The March of Thailand's Inexorable Red Shirts' in East Asia Forum Quarterly April-June 2010 and 'Between Continuity and Change: Thailand's Topsy-Turvy Foreign Policy Directions,' in Global Asia, October-December 2009.



Dr. Vijay Sakhuja
Director of Research, Indian Council of World Affairs (ICWA), India

Vijay Sakhuja (PhD) is Director (Research) Indian Council of World Affairs, New Delhi. He is also Visiting Senior Research Fellow at Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore. A former Indian Navy officer, Vijay Sakhuja has authored a book 'Confidence Building from the Sea: An Indian Initiative' and his second book 'Asian Maritime Power in the 21st Century: Strategic Transactions-China, India and Southeast Asia' is under print. He has been on the research faculty of Centre for Airpower Studies, Observer Research Foundation, Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, and United Service Institution of India, all at New Delhi. His research areas include Asia Pacific security, naval and maritime developments, and maritime risk assessments.



Prof. William Maley
Foundation Director of the Asia-Pacific College of Diplomacy, The Australian National University, Australia

Dr William Maley is Professor and Director of the Asia-Pacific College of Diplomacy at the Australian National University. He is a Member of the Order of Australia (AM), and a Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (FASSA). Dr Maley is author of Rescuing Afghanistan (London: Hurst & Co., 2006), and The Afghanistan Wars (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002, 2009). He co-authored Regime Change in Afghanistan: Foreign Intervention and the Politics of Legitimacy (Boulder: Westview Press, 1991) and Political Order in Post-Communist Afghanistan (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1992); and edited Fundamentalism Reborn? Afghanistan and the Taliban (New York: New York University Press, 1998, 2001).



Mr. Xavier Nuttin
Senior Asia Analyst, Directorate General External Policies, The European Parliament, European Union

Xavier Nuttin has since June 2005 been Senior Asia Analyst in the Policy Unit of the Directorate General for External Affairs of the European Parliament. His main responsibility is to provide tailor-made political analyses of Asian countries and advice to the President of the European Parliament and to parliamentary bodies such as the foreign affairs committee. He is attending the APR in Kuala Lumpur in his private capacity and not as a formal representative of the EP or the EU. Prior to this, Xavier has been an official of the European Commission, working in the Asia Directorate and then in the Directorate covering Russia and the Caucasus. He was successively posted at the European Commission headquarters in Brussels, at the EC

Delegation to Thailand and then the EC Delegation to Vietnam where he further developed his interest in and knowledge of the political situation of Southeast Asia, including human rights and the rule of law aspects. He was also based in Bangkok in the late seventies/early eighties working on the education and health programmes of several Asian countries for Unesco, Unicef and the World Bank.



Prof. Dato' Dr. Zakaria Hj. Ahmad
Senior Vice-President (Research), HELP University College & President,
Malaysian International Affairs Forum, Malaysia

Professor Dato' Dr Zakaria Ahmad is a Senior Vice-President at the HELP University College, where he directs its programmes on research and is responsible for over-all quality assurance. He is also President of the Malaysian International Affairs Forum (MIAF), and Distinguished Senior Fellow at the Malaysian Armed Forces Defence College. Professor Dato' Dr Zakaria Ahmad received his PhD in Political Science from MIT (1977). He has taught at the University of Science Malaysia, University of Malaya and the National University of Singapore, and was the Tun Razak Chair at Ohio University, 2000 – 2003.



First Admiral Maritime Zulkifli Bin Abu Bakar
Northern Maritime Region, Malaysia Maritime Enforcement Agency (MMEA), Malaysia

FAdm Maritime Zulkifli Bin Abu Bakar joined the Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency (MMEA) in April 2005, and currently holds the post of the Head of Enforcement, Northern Region, based in the island of Langkawi. As the Northern Region Head, he is responsible for law enforcement as well as search and rescue activities in the maritime zones of four states, namely, Perlis, Kedah, Penang and Perak, the four littoral states facing the northern entrance to the Straits of Malacca. His past appointments include Director of Enforcement and Exercise and the Head of Investigations based at the Agency's Headquarters in Putrajaya. He was responsible for the setting up of the Maritime Criminal Investigations Department of the MMEA.

FAdm Zulkifli was formerly an officer in the Royal Malaysian Navy and his last appointment before joining MMEA was as the Commanding Officer of a Missile Frigate, the KD JEBAT. He is also a graduate of the prestigious Naval War College, Newport, Rhode Island. He holds a Bachelor of Law degree from Mara University of Technology and was admitted as an Advocate and Solicitor of the High Court of Malaya in 1996. He graduated with a Masters in Law (LLM) with distinction from the International Maritime Organization–International Maritime Law Institute, Malta. He was also awarded the Sasakawa Prize for the best Nippon Foundation scholar.

SPONSORS



Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA)

ERIA is an independent international organisation established on June 3rd 2008 based on the agreement of Leaders of East Asia Summit members. ERIA's major task is to conduct research works and provide policy recommendations to various ASEAN related policy meetings including ASEAN Summit, EAS, Economic Ministers meeting, Energy Ministers meeting and Transport Ministers meeting. ERIA's research works cover variety of issues, ranging from trade and investment liberalisation, macro-economic issues, SME policies, Social Safety Net, human resource development and energy security. Also ERIA conducts various capacity building programmes especially for less developed countries such as Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar and Vietnam.



KONRAD ADENAUER FOUNDATION

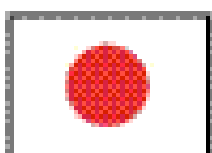
The Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung (KAS) is a political foundation of the Federal Republic of Germany. Through its international activities and projects it promotes democracy and the respect of Human Rights, the rule of law and a social market economy, a peaceful resolution of conflicts and the exchange between cultures and religions. Its regional office in Singapore offers training programs, grants and publishes research projects, encourages international dialogue and understanding, supports and organises international conferences and seminars around the ASEAN+3 Region and promotes the strengthening of the relations between Asia and Europe. Its main partners in Asia are Think Tanks, political institutions and civil society organizations.

SUPPORTERS



THE JAPAN FOUNDATION

The Japan Foundation was established in 1972 as a special legal entity to undertake international cultural exchange and was subsequently reorganized as an independent administrative institution in October 2003. The purpose of the Foundation is "to contribute to a better international environment, and to the maintenance and development of harmonious foreign relationships with Japan, through deepening other nations' understanding of Japan, promoting better mutual understanding among nations, encouraging friendship and goodwill among the peoples of the world, and contributing to the world in culture and other fields through the efficient and comprehensive implementation of international cultural exchange activities." The Foundation consists of a head office in Tokyo, a branch office in Kyoto, two Japanese-language institutes, and 23 overseas offices in 21 countries, and carries out its programs and activities in the following three major categories: 1) Arts and Cultural Exchange, 2) Japanese-Language Educations Overseas, and 3) Japanese Studies and Intellectual Exchange.



EMBASSY OF JAPAN

Since its inception in 1957, this Embassy has witnessed a continuous development and deepening of Japan-Malaysia bilateral relations, which was most recently manifested in our "Enhanced Partnership" announced during the successful visit by Prime Minister, Hon. Dato' Sri Mohd Najib bin Tun Haji Abdul Razak to Japan in April 2010.

It is a pleasure for the Embassy of Japan to support Asia-Pacific Roundtable (APR), as an invaluable opportunity for policy makers, advisers and opinion leaders to network together and identify approaches to diverse issues in the region. I hope this year's 24th Roundtable will produce plenty of intellectual contributions for addressing challenges we face today. - Masahiko HORIE, Ambassador of Japan



EAST WEST INSTITUTE

With offices in New York, Brussels and Moscow, the EastWest Institute is an international, non-partisan, not-for profit policy organization focused on confronting critical challenges that endanger peace. EWI was established in 1980 as a catalyst to build trust, develop leadership, and promote collaboration for positive change.

EWI is working towards convening a Global Conference on Preventive Action in November 2010, with the aim to raise the level of political awareness and interest in preventing conflicts before they start. The Global Conference, based on the outcomes from a series of regional consultations, will serve to renew the conflict prevention agenda and help make conflict prevention a policy priority for states and regional and international organisations



CHANNEL 501 BERITA SEGENAP DIMENSI

Astro AWANI is Malaysia's first 24-hour news and information channel. It was launched on 6th September 2007 in conjunction with the country's 50th Merdeka celebrations. The channel presents locally packaged international news bulletins from a Malaysian perspective in Bahasa Malaysia.

In March 2009, it launched its first two own-produced programmes in English. Aiming to make its coverage of global events and stories more relevant to its viewers, it acts as a local gateway to the world, featuring interviews with local experts, personalities and opinion leaders.

In addition, Astro AWANI offers its viewers an in-depth look at topical issues which affect Malaysians through its self-produced current affairs programmes. It also features information-based documentaries, news magazines and talk shows.



"Official Newsradio Station
for the 24th APR 2010"

BERNAMA RADIO24

Transmitting over FM 93.9, BERNAMA Radio24, which debuted in 2007, maintains its position as Malaysia's first and only news radio station. True to its cause, the Station delivers updates every fifteen minutes, hence offering its audience nonstop news and info ahead of TV, newspaper and the internet.

Operated by the Malaysian National News Agency, the Station presents creative programming ranging from talk-back shows, documentaries, discussions and debates, business and financial counseling, quizzes and contests.

With its original format, BERNAMA Radio24's music selection adds colour to its programming. The Station's playlist ranges from adult contemporary and retro pop to jazz and R&B, which makes up about 20% of its programme content.

BERNAMA Radio24's programmes are delivered both in Bahasa Malaysia and English, targeting the Capital's 30+ urban middle class population and focusing on PMEBs (Professionals, Managers, Executives & Businessmen).

The Station currently airs in the Klang Valley but is expected to broadcast nationwide by 2011.



THE NEW STRAITS TIMES PRESS (MALAYSIA) BERHAD

Established in 1845, The New Straits Times Press (Malaysia) Berhad (affectionately known as NSTP) is Malaysia's oldest and largest newspaper publisher. The paper traces its roots to a weekly journal first printed on July 15, 1845. Today, New Straits Times continues to be an influential newspaper addressed to the government and corporate sectors, the intelligentsia, and a growing audience of young professionals and students who form the leadership of tomorrow. Well-known for its prestige, influence and credibility, the paper is widely perceived as a market leader among the corporate players.



SIN CHEW DAILY

Established in 1929, Sin Chew Daily is now the leading Chinese-language newspaper in Malaysia. Nearing 400,000 copies of the daily is circulated among a readership of 1.18 million everyday.

Sin Chew Daily is also part of Media Chinese International, a Chinese media conglomerate having its presence mainly in Hong Kong and Malaysia and boasting 5 newspapers in 14 editions and 30 magazine titles under its stable.

Sin Chew Daily is pleased to support the APR as it believes engagement through dialogues is one of the means of bringing our nation forward.



The ASEAN Institutes of Strategic and International Studies (ASEAN-ISIS)

The ASEAN Institutes of Strategic and International Studies (ASEAN-ISIS) is a network of think-tanks registered with the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN). The network currently has nine members: the Brunei Darussalam Institute of Policy and Strategic Studies (BDIPSS); Cambodian Institute for Cooperation and Peace (CICP); Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) Indonesia; Institute of Foreign Affairs (IFA) Lao PDR; Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia; Institute for Strategic and Development Studies (ISDS) Philippines; Singapore Institute of International Affairs (SIIA); Institute of Security and International Studies (ISIS) Thailand; and the Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam (DAV). The network's secretariat is based at CSIS Indonesia.

ASEAN-ISIS aims to encourage cooperation and coordination of activities among policy-oriented Southeast Asian scholars and to promote studies of, and exchanges of information and viewpoints on, various strategic and international issues affecting regional peace, security and well-being. Apart from the Asia-Pacific Roundtable, the network's flagship events are the ASEAN-ISIS Colloquium on Human Rights (AICOHR) and the ASEAN People's Assembly (APA). The network has made a significant impact on regional affairs through the submission of numerous policy recommendations to the leaders and foreign ministers of ASEAN.



INSTITUTE OF STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (ISIS) MALAYSIA

ISIS Malaysia has been at the forefront of some of the most significant nation-building initiatives in Malaysia's history, such as contributing to the Vision 2020 concept and as the consultant to the Knowledge-Based Economy Master Plan initiative. The Institute has also played a role in fostering closer regional integration and international cooperation through forums such as the Asia-Pacific Roundtable, the East Asia Congress and the Network of East Asian Think-Tanks (NEAT).

ISIS Malaysia's five central areas of interest are:

1. Defence, Security and Foreign Affairs.
2. National and International Economic Affairs.
3. Nation-Building.
4. Technology, Innovation, Environment and Sustainability.
5. International Understanding and Cooperation.