Current Awareness

Contents pages of current journals for

Dec 28, 2009 – January 8, 2010 1/2010

INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION ISIS MALAYSIA

2008

These journals can only be borrowed after one week, except for purpose of photocopying

_46620

ASIAN SURVEY

A Bimonthly Review of Contemporary Asian Affairs ■ University of California Press

Vol. XLIX, No. 5, September/October 2009

- 741 Meredith L. Weiss · Edging toward a New Politics in Malaysia: Civil Society at the Gate?
- 759 WILLY JOU Electoral Reform and Party System Development in Japan and Taiwan: A Comparative Study
- 786 PARADORN RANGSIMAPORN · Russia's Search for Influence in Southeast Asia
- 809 Leszek Buszynski · Russia and North Korea: Dilemmas and Interests
- 831 LINUS HAGSTRÖM · Normalizing Japan: Supporter, Nuisance, or Wielder of Power in the North Korean Nuclear Talks?
- 852 YASUO TAKAO · Aging and Political Participation in Japan: The Dankai Generation in a Political Swing
- 873 EUIYOUNG KIM The Limits of NGO-Government Relations in South Korea
- 895 GERARD A. POSTIGLIONE AND BEN JIAO · Tibet's Relocated Schooling: Popularization Reconsidered

Editor;

a year 94720. : Send Berket GST

ersity isibili their

rvey, rvy@ med, , and place rnals/ d file

ernal ia for I Relose-Il, or an be

ions; idian SCO \$16;

ceipt Mail lule. late.

onal ials,

.edu

Australian Journal of International Affairs

Volume 63 Number 4 December 2009

Articles

THE CO.	
Rules of engagement: America's Asia-Pacific security policy under an Obama administration William T. Tow and Beverley Loke	443
Japan post-9/11: security policy, executive power and political change in an 'un-normal' country Michael Heazle	458
Domestic events, ideological changes and the post-cold war US-South Korea alliance Hyun-Wook Kim	482
Korea's beef crisis: the Internet and democracy Jongwoo Han	505
The political economy of economic reform in North Korea Yong-Soo Park	529
Disease outbreaks and health governance in the Asia-Pacific: Australia's role in the region Adam Kamradt-Scott	550
Review essay	
US leadership and international order: the future of American foreign policy John Kane	571
Book reviews	
Alison Broinowski Allied and Addicted and	

il to Centre for ueensland 4111,

iil at School of 5001, Australia.

ral site (link to site submissions om the website:

ication. Articles atements in the ld appear at the

rial Manager at

also be accepted

Erik Paul

Little America: Australia, the 51st State

(Thomas S. Wilkins)



593

ASIAN DEFENCE & DIPLOMACY

EDITORIAL TEAM

Editorial Director

Associate Edito R. S. Sassheen, Farouk

> Copy Editor K. Arish, William

Assistant Edit R.G.G. Paran

Russia Correspondent Elena Laskina

> Librarian Noor Afzan Md. Affan

Contributors

Prof. Dr. Bilveer Singh, Prof. Dr. Philip Davies, Prof. Dr. K. S. Nathan, Dr. Ahmad Faruqui



Global Business Press Pte. Ltd.

Founder Major (R) R. Sachi Thananthan (1942-2001)

Level 34, Centennial Towe 3 Temasek Avenue, Singapore 039190. Tel:+65 6549 7706 Fax:+65 6549 7011 Email: enquiry@gbp.com.sq Web: www.gbp.com.sq

Advisor

Mdm. V. Ranee Sachi: ranee.sachi@gbp.com.sg

Executive Publisher

Vittorio Rossi Prudente: vittorio prudente@abp.com.sa

Chief Executive Officer Siva Sachi: siva.sachi@gbp.com.sg

Web & Art Director

Vljay Pingili: vijay.pingili@gbp.com.sg

IT Executive Kanesh Naidu: webmaster@abp.com.sa

Accounts Executive Ruzzie Hassan: ruzzie.hassan@gbp.com.sg

Circulation Executive Khairul Naem, Anthony Yea

Promotions Fauziah Harun, S. Kavin, Zariana Omar

ASIAN DEFENCE & DIPLOMACY is a monthly publication for diplomats and professionals in the defence, security and academic fields. Opinions expressed by contributors in ASIAN DEFENCE & DIPLOMACY do not necessarily represent those of the publisher or editor.

This publication may not be reproduced or transmitted in any form in whole or in part without the written express consent of the publishers.

ASIAN DEFENCE & DIPLOMACY is published by GLOBAL BUSINESS PRESS PTE. LTD. which also publishes **ASIAN AIRLINES & AIRPORTS,** ASIA-PACIFIC MILITARY BALANCE and SHOW DAILY. SUBSCRIPTION, BACK COPIES and REPRINTS

Khairul Naem: circulation@gbp.com.sg

Distributed by

MarketAsia Distributors (S) Pte Ltd. Singapore.

Printed by MM Print Services Limited The Grey House, 3 Broad Street, Stamford, Lincolnshire, PE9 1PG, United Kingdom.

CONTENTS

Volume 16 November 2009

IN FOCUS

SERVICES ON ISON

2 8 DEC 2009

5

REGIONAL FOCUS

The Thai Defence Environment 6 **Uncertainty Reigns**

Modernising Under Pressure The Royal Thai Air Force

13

GROUND SYSTEMS

The Quest For NCW

Artillery 28 Regional Trend Analysis **Coming Back Into Focus** 36 Light Armoured Vehicle Developments 38 **Network Reality** How Israel Is Applying Operational Experience To

INDUSTRY INSIGHT SPECIAL

L-3 Expands International Footprint 46 New Emphasis On Asia & The Middle East

REVIEWS

50

Front Cover Picture: Our cover image for this issue of Asian Defence & Diplomacy fits in rather nicely with the major article in this issue "Modernising Under Pressure - The Royal Thai Air Force." September 16th saw the maiden flight of the first Gripen D fighter for the Royal Thai Air Force (RTAF) from Linköping, Sweden. In February 2008, Thailand signed a contract with the Defence Materiel Administration (FMV) of Sweden covering the acquisition of four Gripen D and two Gripen Caircraft, a Saab 340 Erieye AEW&Caircraft and a Saab 340 aircraft for training and transport. A full training and logistic support package is included in the contract, and RTAF personnel will start training in Sweden in 2010. The aircraft will be delivered to Thailand in 2011. Budgetary difficulties have forced the RTAF to postpone acquiring the second batch of six Gripen and a further Saab 340 Erieye AEW&C aircraft. (Photo: Stefan Kalm/Saab)

ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

ASEAN, People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong & Australasia

Contact: Siva Sachi

Global Business Press (Malaysian Office)

26th Floor, Wisma Jun Sambanthan, No. 2, Jalan Sultan Sulaiman

Tel: +603-2273 1355/5315

Fax: +603-2273 5318

Mobile: +6012-905-6825

Email: siva.sachi@gbp.com.sg | Web: www.gbp.com.sg

Europe, Middle East, South Africa & South America

Contact: Vittor o Rossi Priidente Global Business Press (Europi an Olfice) Via Sono. 47 35141 PADOVA HALY Tel: +39 049723548 | Fax. +39 0498560792 Mobile: +39 335.6119295 Emale cittorio acudente setucción se

USA & Canada

President, Mayer & Associates 5930 Royal Ln. Suite 201: Dallas TX 75230 Tel. 972 816 6745 Fax 972 767 4442

Contact: Terror Eshel P08 2096 Kidima 60920 Israel le 972 544 508028 972 9 8911792 Fix 972 9 8919965

Contact: Odile Orbed Promotion et Motivation, 21, Boulvard Du Parc Nol. 33 1 41438300 Fax: 33 1 47386329

Switzerland

Contact: Robert Rottmeier CORMANTEGRA Marketing, 25, rue on Simulan CH 1006 Lausanne, Switzerland. Tel:+41216174412 | Fax:+41421617-09-21 Mob. -41792104466 | Email:robertroftmeser-librorom

Russia & CIS Countries

Contact: Olga Knrobkova

Gibarovskingo str., 1-8, Moscov, Russia h I - 7-095-2084759 - Emiliji isk241193 - miliji net m

5

ASIAN **DEFENCE & DIPLOMACY**

EDITORIAL TEAM

Editorial Director

David Saw: david.saw@gbp.com.sg

Associate Editor amal SERVICES DINISON

R. S. Sassheen, Farouk Kan

Copy Editor

Assistant Edicors R.G.G. Para

Russia Corresponde

Elena Laski

Librarian

Contributors

Prof. Dr. Bilveer Singh, Prof. Dr. Ph

Prof. Dr. K. S. Nathan, Dr. Ahmad Fart

28 DEC 2009



Global Business Press Pte. Ltd.

Founder Major (R) R. Sachi Thananthan (1942-2001)

Level 34, Centennial Tower, 3 Temasek Avenue, Singapore 039190. Tel: +65 6549 7706 Fax: +65 6549 7011 Email: enquiry@gbp.com.sg Web: www.gbp.com.sg

Mdm. V. Ranee Sachi: ranee.sachi@abp.com.sa

Executive Publisher

Vittorio Rossi Prudente: vittorio.prudente@gbp.com.sq

Chief Executive Officer

Siva Sachi: siva.sachi@gbp.com.sg Web & Art Director

Vijay Pingili: vijay.pingili@gbp.com.sg

IT Executive Kanesh Naidu: webmaster@gbp.com.sg

Accounts Executive Ruzzie Hassan: ruzzie.hassan@gbp.com.sg

Circulation Executive Khairul Naem, Anthony Yeo

Promotions Fauziah Harun, S. Kavin, Zariana Omar

ASIAN DEFENCE & DIPLOMACY is a monthly publication for diplomats and professionals in the defence, security and academic fields. Opinions expressed by contributors in ASIAN DEFENCE & DIPLOMACY do not necessarily represent those of the publisher or editor.

This publication may not be reproduced or transmitted in any form in whole or in part without the written express consent of the publishers.

ASIAN DEFENCE & DIPLOMACY is published by GLOBAL BUSINESS PRESS PTE, LTD. which also publishes ASIAN AIRLINES & AIRPORTS, ASIA-PACIFIC MILITARY BALANCE and SHOW DAILY.

SUBSCRIPTION, BACK COPIES and REPRINTS Khairul Naem: circulation@gbp.com.sg

Distributed by

Market Asia Distributors (S) Pte Ltd, Singapore.

Printed by MM Print Services Limited The Grey House, 3 Broad Street, Stamford, Lincolnshire, PE9 1PG, United Kingdom.

CONTENTS

Volume 16 December 2009 / January 2010

IN FOCUS		

REGIONAL FOCUS

The Malaysian Defence Environment	6
Modernisation At A Slow Pace	
	4.4

The Royal Malaysian Navy 11 Gradually Building Towards Advanced Capabilities The Royal Malaysian Air Force 17 Looking For A Future Course

Land Warfare Lessons From Sri Lanka 29

INDUSTRY INSIGHT SPECIAL

38 Forging A New European Path Radar And Other Developments At Selex Galileo

REGIONAL UPDATE

News and Analysis From Around The Region 42

INDUSTRY INSIGHT

Industry News From Around The World 44

REVIEWS 50

Front Cover Picture: Our cover image for this issue of Asian Defence & Diplomacy is a Type 054A frigate of the Chinese People's Liberation Army Navy (PLAN). Chinese naval capabilities have increased dramatically in recent years and the pace of capability growth shows no signs of slowing down. The PLAN South Sea Fleet currently has four Type 054A frigates in service, with the East Sea Fleet having two Type 54A and two of the earlier Type 54 class frigates. A new Type 54A has recently finished sea trials, with another unit still in build. More Type 54A are expected, but these will probably be an evolved design with new features. At the top end of the surface ship scale China continues to move towards bringing the aircraft carrier Varyag into service. Varyag will be the training ground for China's future naval aviation ambitions. What they do after Varyag could well shape the future regional naval environment. (Photo; via SVT)

ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

ASEAN, People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong & Australasia

Contact: Siva Sachi Global Business Press (Malaysian Office)

26th Floor, Wisma Tun Sambanthan, No.2, Jalan Sultan Sulaiman Tel: +603-2273 1355/5315

Fax: +603-2273 5318 Mobile: +6012-905 6825

Email: siva.sachi@gbp.com.sg Web: www.gbp.com.sg

Europe, Middle East. South Africa & South America

Contact: Vittoriu Russi Prudente Global Business Press (European Office) Via Sorio, 47 35141 PADOVA-ITALY el: +39 049 / 23548 Fax. +39 0498560792 Email: vittorio.prudente = gbp.com.sg

USA & Canada

Contact: Iosh Mayer President, Mayer & Associates 5930 Royal Ln. Suite 201 Dallos FX 75230 Tel: 972-816-6745 Fax: 972-767-4442 ertising.com Web: www.mayeradvertising.com

P08 2696 Kaduma 60920 Israel Tel: 972 544-508028, 972 9 8911792 Fax: 972 9 8919965

Contact: Odile Orbec Promotion et Motivation, 21, Boulvard Du Parc, 92200 Neuilly Seine, France. Tel: 33-1-41438300 Fax: 33-1-47386329

Switzerland

Contact: Robert Rottmeier CORMALLEGRA Marketing, 25, rue du Simplon CH 1006 Lausanne, Switzerland.

Tel: +41216174412 | Fax: +41(21) 617-09 21

Mob: +41792104466 | Email: Inbertrottmeier = bluewm.ch

Russia & CIS Countries

Contact: Olga Korobkova G‰arovskogo str. 1-8. Mosco∞. Russia Ter +7-095 2084759 Email: vk241103 - mtu nut.ru

Armed Forces & Society

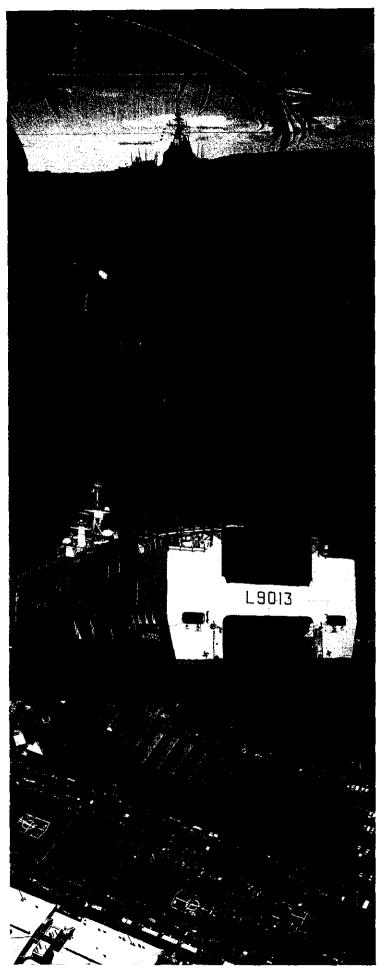
Volume 36 Number 1 October 2009

Articles	
The Impact of Destructive Leadership on Senior Military Officers and Civilian Employees	5
George E, Reed and R, Craig Bullis	3
Veterans, the Vietnam Era, and Marital Dissolution: An Event History Analysis Jere Cohen and Mady Wechsler Segal	19
Being a Reserve Soldier: A Matter of Social Identity James Griffith	38
Predicting the Military Career Success of United States Air Force Academy Cadets Jacob Rodriguez	65
Sexual Harassment in the U.S. Military Reserve Component: A Preliminary Analysis Juanita M. Firestone and Richard J. Harris	86
Military Psychology in the Israel Defense Forces: A Perspective of Continuity and Change Uzi Ben-Shalom and Shaul Fox	103
Increasing Operational Effectiveness in UN Peacekeeping: Toward a Gender-Balanced Force Donna Bridges and Debbie Horsfall	120
A Mixed Methods Analysis of the Perceptions of the Media by Members of the British Forces during the Iraq War Richard J. Pinder, Dominic Murphy, Stephani L. Hatch, Amy Iversen, Christopher Dandeker, and Simon Wessely	131
The Citizen-Soldier Tradition in the United States: Has Its Demise Been Greatly Exaggerated? Ronald R. Krebs	153
Book Reviews	
Violence: A Micro-sociological Theory by R. Collins	
Joseph Contare	175

America Town: Building the Outposts of Empire	
by M. L. Gillem	
Robert H. Nelson	176
The Rise of European Security Cooperation	
by S. G. Jones	
Stuart Croft	180
The Nuclear Taboo: The United States and the Non-use of	
Nuclear Weapons since 1945	
by N. Tannenwald	
Brian Rappert	181
Neorealism, States, and the Modern Mass Army	
by J. Resende-Santos	
Sebastian Rosato	183







CONTENTS]

Editorial Australia's maritime industry
Headlines
A400M flies Super Hornet sustainment
AMT ownership changes
Hawkei test HMS Astute sails
Lockheed Martin MH-60R contract More FELINs
Elbit Hermes 900
More FELINS 12 Elbit Hermes 900 13 Future submarine SEA 1000 analysis 14 Naval aviation 12 Naval aviation 15 Naval aviation 15 Naval 2010 2
Naval aviation MRH-90 sea trials 25
Air Warfare Destroyer Gaining momentum 28
RAN's senior ranks Overview
Ship self-defence Close-in weapons
Mistral Sale to Russia
Shipbuilding & repair Australian industry overview
Next generation frigate
Maritime counter-insurgency Sri Lanka's experience
LHDs New capabilities
Japan JMSDF fleet review60

Cover description: Cover description: MRH 90 'Cobra 08' takes off from the flight deck of HMAS Manoora during serials for the First of Class Flight Trials off the coast of Hobart, Tasmania. The naval version of the helicopter - the NFH90 - is a possible replacement for RAN's Seahawks. Credit: ADF

Contributor's opinions do not necessarily reflect those of the publisher or editor and while every precaution has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this publication is accurate and timely, no liability is accepted by the publisher or editor for errors and omissions, however caused, Articles and information contained in this publication are the copyright of Asia Pacific Defence Publications Pty Ltd (unless otherwise stated) and cannot be reproduced in any form without the written permission of the publisher. The publisher cannot accept responsibility for loss or damage to uncommissioned photographs, manuscripts or other media.

ittee:

University of NewYork tein, Columbia University u, City University of NewYork Hebrew University of

1, Princeton University

h.D. Program in Political Science of the ons expressed herein are those of the

voted to comparative analysis of politipondence should be addressed to: The 55 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York st be double-spaced, with one inch mar-0 words in length, including notes and id of the manuscript. Please submit one in electronic version in Microsoft Word cuny/jcp.

@tsp.sheridan.com, or PO Box 465, lonline at http://web.gc.cuny.edu/jcp or i follows:

)0)0)0)0)0)0

and is available in the JSTOR Arts and tracted and/or indexed in CSA Political Worldwide Political Science Abstracts, v/Abstracts, Current Contents Social & Sciences Citation Index, International /or America: History and Life, United vailable on microfilm from ProQuest.

January, April, and July. Periodicals s. Postmaster: Send address changes to 465, Hanover, PA 17331.

ts reserved. Printed in the United States

Comparative Politics

Volume 42 Number 1 October 2009

Contents

- Does Democracy Check Corruption? Insights from China and India

 Yan Sun and Michael Johnston
 - Bending the Rules: Institutional Analysis, Political Change, and
 Labor Market Reform in Advanced Industrial Societies

 Mark I. Vail
 - The Politics of Patents and Drugs in Brazil and Mexico:

 The Industrial Bases of Health Policies

 Kenneth C. Shadlen
 - Globalization, Democracy, and Mexican Welfare, 1988–2006 63

 Michelle Dion
 - Delegative Democratic Attitudes and Institutional Support in Central America

 Lee Demetrius Walker
 - Political Experience: A Missing Variable in the Study of Political Transformation

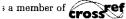
 Jie Lu and Tianjian Shi

Abstracts 121





reed journal that specializes ted issues of Southeast Asia ving as a reliable and up-torends in regional politics, fect Southeast Asia, CSEA e subjects by both scholars



the contents of CSEA rests etations do not necessarily 3, the International Advisory

Individuals Institutions (Print & electronic) US\$59 US\$94 S\$76 S\$119

I as the printed copy by air. and December. Subscription

idies Panjang

756259 sg

lable on-line at the ISEAS d password for individual is and conditions. Electronic scribers at \$\$10.90/US\$6.40 op.iseas.edu.sg

available in electronic form :.edu.sg.

from ISEAS. For more iseas.edu.sg).

e International Bibliography Book Reviews; Sage Public ts Pages on Asia (INSEAD); Abstracts; Ingenta; EBSCO n and Learning; Gale Group;

pesetters Pte Ltd e Press

CONTEMPORAR	Y
SOUTHEAST AS	A

Volume 31, Number 3

December 2009

Articles

Systemic Neglect? A Reconsideration of US-Southeast Asia Policy The US-Philippine Alliance: An Evolving Hedge against an Emerging China Challenge With a Little Help from My Friends: Maritime Capacity-building Measures in the Straits of Malacca Diplomacy under Siege: Thailand's Political Crisis and the Impact on Foreign Policy Institutions for the Protection of Human Rights in

ALICE BA 369 RENATO CRUZ DE

399 CASTRO NAZERY KHALID 424 PAVIN 447 CHACHAVALPONGPUN HAO DUY PHAN 468

Jim Rolfe

517

Governance and Regionalism in Asia Edited by Nicholas Thomas

Southeast Asia: A Survey Report **Book Reviews** Political Islam in Southeast Asia Joseph Chinyong 502 By Gordon P. Means Liow Malaysian Foreign Policy in the Mahathir Era 1981–2003: Dilemmas of Development Iohan 505 Saravanamuttu By Karminder Singh Dhillon Whose Ideas Matter? Agency and Power in Asian Ellen L. Frost 508 Regionalism By Amitav Acharya Islam and Nation: Separatist Rebellion in Aceh, Bernhard 511 Indonesia Platzdasch By Edward Aspinall Living Silence in Burma: Surviving under Military Rule By Christina Fink Moe Thuzar 514

LYSIS

PO Box 801, Lancaster,

a-Champaign, IL 61801,

O Box 801, Lancaster,

Dr O. Riste Oslo (Norway)

Dr Naruhiko Ueda Tokyo (Japan)

Dr H. Vetschera Vienna (Austria)

Dr J. J. Wirtz Monterey, CA (USA)

Prof. W. von Bredow Marburg/Lahn (Germany)

Dr T. D. Young Monterey, CA (USA)

entre for Defence and cs, LA2 9LF, UK; Tel:

y Analysis, c/o Old Bank

h, June, September and

ite 81, Cambridge MA ie Advertising Manager, xford OX14 4RN, UK;

ntion and back numbers stomer Services, T & F 17017 5544.

en published and will not ne authors agree that the epted for publication.

naccurate or misleading t the data and opinions he contributor or adverin respective employees, hatsoever for the conseon or statement.

© 2009 Taylor & Francis

Defense & Security Analysis

Volume 25 Number 4 December 2009

CONTENTS

Editorial MARTIN EDMONDS AND JULIAN PALMORE	325
Poppy Blues: The Collapse of Poppy Eradication and the Road Ahead in Afghanistan JAMES A. NATHAN	331
The Root Causes of Terrorism: Why Parts of Africa Might Never Be at Peace ROBERT L. FELDMAN	355
Justifying War in the Post-Cold War Era: Shifting Norms of International Society? NICHOLAS KERTON-JOHNSON	373
North Korea and Nuclear Danger: Context and Policy Options STEPHEN J. CIMBALA	393
Fresh Perspective Ways of Warfare and Strategic Culture P. K. GAUTAM Critical Comment	413
Critical Comment A Brave New World: China Embraces the Caribbean LORO HORTA	425
The Sword of Damocles: An Everlasting Bio-Threat? BART R. SMEDTS	433
Books Received	443
Index to Volume 25	445

The Developing Economies

Volume 47 December 2009 Contents Page Migration, Social Networks, and Credit: Empirical Evidence from PeruSonia Laszlo and Eric Santor 383 Credit Policy Stress in the West African Economic and Monetary Union Gilles Dufrénot 410 Institutions, Banking Development, and M. Osman Suliman 436 Dollarization of Debt Contracts: 458 Book Reviews Catch-Up Industrialization: The Trajectory and Prospects of East Asian Economies by Akira Suehiro Alice H. Amsden 488 Production Networks and Industrial Clusters: Integrating Economies in Southeast Asia edited by Ikuo Kuroiwa and Toh Mun HengTeofilo C. Daquila 491 Land in Transition: Reform and Poverty in Rural Vietnam by Martin Ravallion and Dominique van de Walle Nguyen Viet Cuong and Pham Thai Hung 495 The Economic Transition in Myanmar after 1988: Market Economy versus State Control edited by Koichi Fujita, Fumiharu Mieno, and Ikuko Okamoto Myat Thein 498 Globalization, Labor Markets and Inequality in India by Dipak Mazumdar and Sandip Sarkar Hitoshi Ota 501

> The Journal of Institute of Developing Economies Japan

versity hool of

wan

ity of

tion nal te

niversity

na-ku, Chiil@ide.go.jp;

oping Econand Editors any consecontained in sed do not Institute of e Organizan of advere Publisher, ernal Trade lvertised.

Developing

for table of

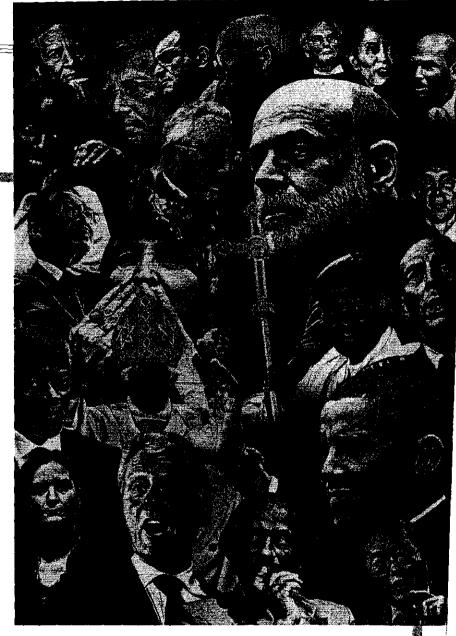
ith the EAO

institutions

CONTENTS

THE FP TOP GLOBAL THINKERS

They had the big ideas that shaped our world in 2009.



The List Begins on Page 26 Ben Bernanke • Barack Obama • Zara Rahnvard • Nouriel Roubini • Rajendra Pachauri • Bill Clinton and Hillary Rodham Clinton • Cass Sunstein and Richard Thaler • David Petraeus • Zhou Xiaochuan • Sayyid Imam al-Sharif • Fernando Henrique Cardoso • Bill Gates • Dick Cheney • Larry Summers • Martin Wolf • Mohamed El-Erian • Benedict XVI • Richard Dawkins • Malcolm Gladwell • Ashraf Ghani and Clare Lockhart • Thomas Friedman • Robert Shiller • Vaclav Havel • Chris Anderson • Joseph Stiglitz • Aung San Suu Kyi • Robert Wright • Elinor Ostrom • Paul Krugman • Kofi Annan • Bernard-Henri Lévy • Anwar Ibrahim • Robert Zoellick and Dominique Strauss-Kahn • John Holdren and Steven Chu • Nicholas Stern • Paul Collier • Fareed Zakaria • George Soros • Jeffrey D. Sachs • William Easterly • Esther Duflo • Jared Diamond • Richard Posner • David Kilcullen • Abdolkarim Soroush • Muhammad Yunus • Christopher Hitchens • Ayaan Hirsi Ali • Tariq Ramadan • Nicholas Christakis • Ahmed Rashid • Helene Gayle • Linus Torvalds • Tim Berners-Lee • Henry Kissinger • Niall Ferguson • Baltasar Garzón • Amartya Sen • Barbara Ehrenreich • Bruce Bueno de Mesquita • Salam Fayyad • Xu Zhiyong • Marío Vargas Llosa • Michael Ignatieff • Francis Fukuyama • The Kagan family • C. Raja Mohan • James Hansen • Freeman Dyson • Esther Dyson • Ray Kurzweil • Jamais Cascio • Nick Bostrom • Gordon Brown • Richard Haass • George Ayittey • Amory Lovins • Bill McKibben • Anne-Marie Slaughter • Samantha Power • John Arquilla • Peter W. Singer • Paul Farmer • Hu Shuli • Jacqueline Novogratz • Jacques Attali • Karen Armstrong • Sunita Narain • Adam Michnik • Minxin Pei • Willem Buiter • Rizal Sukma • Martha Nussbaum • David Grossman • Enrique Krauze • Hans Rosling • Valerie Hudson • Andrew Mwenda • Emily Oster • Paul Kennedy

FEATURES



10 | The Stories You Missed in 2009

The Northeast Passage / Iraq's New Flashpoint / A Hotline for China and India / A New Housing Bubble? / The 'Civilian Surge' Fizzles / The Beijing-Brazil Naval Axis / Dead Man Gets Passport / Chechen Murders Go Global / America Joins Uganda's Civil War / A ROTC for Spies By Joshua E. Keating

TION SERV

3 0 DEC 2009

34 | Bill Clinton's World

In an exclusive interview, the former president tells FOREIGN POLICY what to read, who to watch, and why there really is a chance of Middle East peace in 2010.

40 ' Al Qaeda's Dissident

By Jarret Brachman

on and rnando

wkins • ı Stiglitz Zoellick

effrey D.

Yunus •

Berners-

n Fayyad

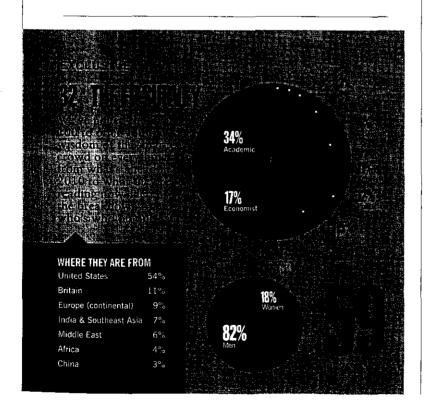
Freeman

ry Lovins

acqueline

. • Martha

edy



45 | Market Riot

How the crisis inspired an entirely new set of big ideas on big money. By Noam Scheiber



46 Dead Men Walking

Why 2009's truly top thinkers are yesterday's news. By Niall Ferguson

54 The Anti-God Squad

The New Atheists aren't all that. By Robert Wright

58 A How-To Guide for Putting Your Big Think on the Map By Carlos Lozada

63 The COINdinistas

An insider's guide. By Thomas E. Ricks

MISSING LINKS

80 The Missing

Where have all the Sakharovs gone? By Moisés Naím

HBR NOVEMBER 2009

Departments

- 12 COMPANY INDEX
- 14 FROM THE EDITOR
- 20 STRATEGIC HUMOR

22 FORETHOUGHT

Why employees desperately need programs that help them reduce debt... Autism research may reveal the answers to "unsolvable" problems...When the going gets tough, tough managers don't get better results...Four decades of leadership lessons from Warren Bennis.

30 HEALTH & WELL-BEING Why Repressing Emotions Is Bad for Business

Daniel Shapiro

Making people feel upbeat can be a great source of value for your organization — and it doesn't cost a thing.

33 HBR CASE STUDY Time for an End Run?

Bronwyn Fryer

When a securities fraud scandal rocks a UK insurance company, the first order of business is appointing a new CEO. How far can—and should—the HR director go to influence the high-stakes appointment?

45 CUSTOMERS

Community Relations 2.0

Gerald C. Kane, Robert G. Fichman, John Gallaugher, and John Glaser As you modernize your company's approach to community outreach, you'll need to assemble a social media team equipped to identify new opportunities for engagement and prevent brand damage.

108 NONPROFIT MANAGEMENT Galvanizing Philanthropy

Susan Wolf Ditkoff and Susan J. Colby Philanthropic investors are often long on idealism and ambition but short on pragmatic self-assessment. They can't rely on markets or regulators for course correction; they must provide it themselves.

117 BEST PRACTICE Make Better Decisions

Thomas H. Davenport

It's time to subject the decision-making process to systematic analysis on an organizational level.

124 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

129 EXECUTIVE SUMMARIES

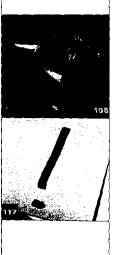
136 PANEL DISCUSSION Moving Target

Don Moyer

Set your original specifications high, Peter Drucker wrote. They must inevitably survive a gamut of compromises, adaptations, and concessions.







HRR NOVEMBER 2009



Features

52 How to Jump-Start the Clean-Tech Economy

Mark W. Johnson and Josh Suskewicz Instead of trying to plug new technologies into existing systems, innovators should rethink the systems themselves – as Thomas Edison did when he invented the lightbulb.



64 What Would Peter Say?

Rosabeth Moss Kanter

While Peter Drucker was alive, he sounded early warnings about sky-high executive pay, an ossified auto industry, and emerging-market threats to U.S. economic dominance. It's not too late to benefit from his advice.

72 Why Read Peter Drucker?

Alan M. Kantrow Peter Drucker's writings offer distilled, articulate

analyses of modern business management. But, more important, they are a case study in how to think. Five leaders describe Drucker's influence on them in essays that accompany Kantrow's 1980 article.



Robert C. Pozen

Did the practice of marking distressed assets to market really cause the financial meltdown, as many on Wall Street claim? An expert in financial markets explains the two sides of the argument and proposes solutions that might end the debate.

94 A Practical Guide to Combining Products and Services

Venkatesh Shankar, Leonard L. Berry, and Thomas Dotzel While the promise of hybrid offerings is great, it's easy to get them wrong. Here's how to decipher which products and services work best together and offer the most upside.

100 What Every Leader Should Know About Real Estate

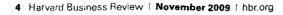
Mahlon Apgar, IV

Consider your whole portfolio of holdings instead of evaluating individual sites, look for flexible space, and build for sustainability. These and other maxims will help you manage what may be your company's largest asset.

continued on page 6







HBR DECEMBER 2009

Departments

- 14 COMPANY INDEX
- 16 FROM THE EDITOR
- 20 STRATEGIC HUMOR

22 FORETHOUGHT

It's time to loosen, not tighten, control over your employees...Put stakeholders' interests above profits for greater workforce engagement...Visibility, density, and lots of gathering spots will optimize open workplaces...How to detect and combat online ad fraud...Herman Miller aims high to lower environmental impact.

30 HEALTH & WELL-BEING The ROI on Weight Loss at Work

George L. Blackburn, MD By helping workers shed pounds, you can reduce your company's health care costs.

33 HBR CASE STUDY Is the Rookie Ready?

Sarah Green

A manager at Driscoll Software must decide who should lead a project to rescue some clients in record time: the former star programmer – now an expensive consultant – or the rookie who replaced her. With commentary by Michael Schrage, Carol A. Walker, and Paul Muller.

43 CUSTOMERS Closing the Customer Feedback Loop

Rob Markey, Fred Reichheld, and Andreas Dullweber

Companies have developed countless ways to listen to their customers. The hard part is figuring out how to translate what they hear into changes on the front line.

101 DEAL DESIGN Negotiation? Auction? A Deal Maker's Guide

Guhan Subramanian

Which process will generate the best deal for your company? Here's how to make the call.

109 MERGERS & ACQUISITIONS Don't Integrate Your Acquisitions, Partner with Them

Prashant Kale, Harbir Singh, and Anand P. Raman

Instead of rushing to enfold the businesses they've bought overseas, emerging multinationals are allowing their acquisitions to continue operating independently. This novel approach delivers surprising results.

- 121 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR
- 125 EXECUTIVE SUMMARIES

132 PANEL DISCUSSION Poaching

Don Moyer

Resist the urge to pilfer talent from other companies – that practice can backfire.







HBR dec



Features

48 How to Pick a Good Fight

Saj-nicole A. Joni and Damon Beyer

Conflict-free teamwork can be the worst thing to ever happen to a company. Healthy dissent keeps an organization on its toes – provided leaders make fights fair and constructive.



60 The Innovator's DNA

Jeffrey H. Dyer, Hal B. Gregersen, and Clayton M. Christensen

The habits of Steve Jobs, Jeff Bezos, and other innovative CEOs reveal much about the underpinnings of their creative thinking:

68 How Open Innovation Can Help You Cope in Lean Times

Henry W. Chesbrough and Andrew R. Garman
Cutting R&D projects doesn't have to mean relinquishing their
benefits forever. Five strategic open-innovation moves can
help you reduce costs now without losing future opportunities.

78 Create Three Distinct Career Paths for Innovators

Gina Colarelli O'Connor, Andrew Corbett, and Ron Pierantozzi

80 Enterprise 2.0: How a Connected Workforce Innovates A Conversation with

Andrew P. McAfee

82 Let the Response Fit the Scandal

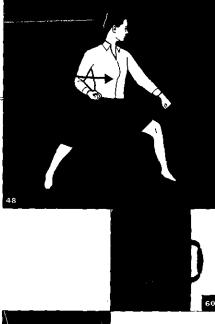
Alice M. Tybout and Michelle Roehm

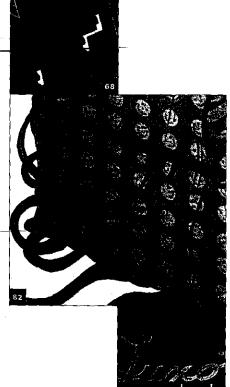
When deciding how – or even whether – to react, keep your eye on the brand, the nature of the crisis, and the company's degree of seeming culpability.

90 Don't Be Undersold!

Jan-Benedict E.M. Steenkamp and Nirmalya Kumar
If you can't beat 'em, join 'em. Brand manufacturers can learn to
use hard-discount stores as profitable distribution channels.

continued on page 8





Friedrich Kratochwill, University of Munich Peng-Er Lam, National University of Singapore Lisa Martin, Harvard University Yumiko Mikanagi, Cohambian University Andrew Mocawcsik, Princet on University Koji Murata, Doshisha University, Kyoto Ashis Nandy, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi Joseph S. Nyc, Jr, Harvard University

Societies, Delhi
Joseph S. Nyc, Ir, Harvard University
Volker Rittberger, Universität Tübingen
Bruce M. Russett, Yale University
Timothy Shaw, Institute of Internationa
Relations at The University of the
West Indies

Figure Skotnikoff, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Stove Smith, University of Wales

Steen Satish, University of Walts
Georg Soriesen, University of Aarhus
Hidemi Suganami, University of Aberysneyth
James Tang, University of Hong Kong
I. Ann Ticknet, University of Southern
California

John Vasquez, University of Illinois Raimo Väytynen, Finnish Institute of International Affairs

Immanuei Wallerstein, Yale University
Jisi Wang, Chinese Academy of
Social Sciences

Michael Ward, University of Washington

mine), £54/\$108/681. Single issues are available for orations, £91/\$182/£136 to institutions and £23/ tease mole: USS rate applies to US & Canada, Euros applies to US & Canada, Euros applies to UR and Please and state.

Prices include postage. The current volume is Oxford University Press, Great Clarenden Street, laims for non-receipt of journals must be submitted patch/order date (whichever is later.)

ith all orders and subscriptions are accepted and J. Methods of payment. (i) Cheque (payable to Oxford University Press, Cashiers Office, Great IOX2 6DP, UK) in GB£ Sterling (drawn on a UK vn on a US bank), or EUE Euros. (ii) Bank transformer of the University Press, Oxford (bank sort code

th all orders and subscriptions are accepted and b. Methoda of payment. (i) Cheque (psyable to to Oxford University Press, Cashiers Office, Great IOX2 6DP, UK) in GB£ Sterling (drawn on a UK wn on a US bank), or EU£ Euros. (ii) Bank trans; Oxford Group Office, Oxford Gunk sort code only Swift code BARC 6D 22 (GB£ Sterling to BAN GB89BARC2065186601460); EU£ Euros IBAN GBB8BARC2065186601460); EU£ Euros IBAN GBB8BARC20651870299332; US\$ Dollars IBAN GBB8BARC2065186601460); EU£ Euros IBAN GBB8BARC2065186601460); EU£ Euros in please contact: Journals Customer Service ersity Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2

on please contact: Journals Customer Service restity Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 ::serv@oxfordjournais.org, Tel (and aanwerphone hours): +44 (0)1865 353907. Fax: +44 (0)1865 ontact: Journals Customer Service Department, 2001 Evans Road, Cary, NC 27513, USA. Email: corg. —Tel. (and answerphone outside notmal 323 (toll-free in USA/Cansda). Fax: 919 677 1714. Journals Customer Service, Oxford University Minato-ku, Tokyo 108-8386, Japan. E-mail: sorg, Tel. +81 3 5444 5858. Fax. +81 3 3454 2929.

rironmental and Ethical Policies

itted to working with the global community to escarch to the widest possible audience. Oxford environment by implementing environmentally lices wherever possible. Please see http://www. oficies.html for further information on Oxford id ethical policies.

exina

s of the Asia-Pacific is covered by the following ices: Columbia International Affairs Online Citation Index (SSCI), CSA Worldwide Political ational Political Science Abstracts and CSA/

he Asia-Pacific (ISSN: 1470-482X) is published lary, May and September by Oxford University subscription price is US\$476, Periodical postage idditional entry points, Postmaster send address Relations of the Asia-Pacific, c/o Mercury ad, Avenel, NJ 07001. Distributed in the US by Blair Read Asset MIOOS

Contact Advertising and Special Sales, Oxford y Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 5 354767; Fax: +44 (0)1865 353774; E-mail: rnals.org.

International Relations of the Asia-Pacific

Volume 10, Number 1 (2010)

-46659

Australia, Indonesia, and West Papuan

refugees, 1962–2009

Klaus Neumann and Savitri Taylor

Subaltern straits: 'exit', 'voice', and 'loyalty' in the United States-China-Taiwan relations

L.H.M. Ling, Ching-Chane Hwang, and Boyu Chen

Russia's breakthrough into the Asia-Pacific: 61
China's role

Gaye Christoffersen

Collective identity formation on the Korean Peninsula: United States' different North Korea policies, Kim Dae-Jung's Sunshine Policy, and United States—South Korea— North Korea relations Young Chul Cho

Domestic sources of Japanese foreign policy activism: loss avoidance and demand coherence

Saori N. Katada and Mireya Solis

Research Note

Not just global rhetoric: Japan's substantive actualization of its human security foreign policy

Tan Hsien-Li

Book Reviews



189

159

93

HC STUDIES

University swport , Newport

r, BESA Center, Bar-llan University,

n, University of Wales, Aberystwyth is, Columbia University ly, Yale University tosen, Harvard University telling, University of Maryland ambaugh, The George Washington ity
s, Norwegian Institute for Defence

1, Joint-Services Command and ollege, Swindon Itz, Columbia University Zhao, American University, gton DC

ddressed to: Dr Joseph Maiolo en@aol.com>, or Timothy Hoyt

i4) is published six times a year (in Taylor & Francis Group, 4 Park

apply to all subscribers in Europe, rling price applies. All subscriptions are sent by air to the USA, Canada, ed on an annual basis, i.e. January cheque, euro cheque, international dastercard).

ert of this publication may be reproy any means, without prior written produce copyright material should

ed in Current Contents/Social & tional Political Science Abstracts, d International Security Literature, rical Abstracts.

l, Chennai, India Markono (Singapore) using the el. For more information ug@informa.com JOURNAL OF STRATEGIC STUDIES - DEC 2009

Contents

About the Contributors iii The Persistent Military Security Dilemma between China and India Jonathan Holslag 811 Why Culture Matters: Revisiting the Sino-Indian Border War of 1962 Rudra Chaudhuri 841 Operational Research, Military Judgement and the Politics of Technical Change in the British Infantry, 1943-1953 Matthew Ford 871 Inter- and Intra-Service Rivalries in the Battle of the Atlantic Duncan Redford 899 Editorial Thanks 929



For details of past and future contents of this and our other journals as well as guidance on gaining access to this journal online, please visit our website at www.informaworld.com

THE JOURNAL OF EAST ASIAN AFFAIRS

		_	_
X 7.	. 1	7	7
v	HI.	. Z.	. 1

Spring/Summer 2009

No.1

CONTENTS

Solving the	Dokdo/Takeshima	Dispute:	Searching	for	Common	Ground
through the	Aland Model					

1 Masako Ikegami

South Korean Approaches to Peacekeeping and Peacebuilding: Lessons Learned and Challenges Ahead

Kyudok Hong 23

South Korea's Regional Strategy and Middle Power Activism

Young Jong Choi 47

Diverging Fortunes: Will China Sustain Its Growth in the Next Decade?

Challenges Facing China

Jong Sung Kim 69

Analysing China's Energy Security: A Source for Conflict?

Kwang Ho Chun

89

ii

From Poetry to Ethics: Mapmakers on Naming of the Sea between Japan and Korea

> Yearn Hong Choi 115

Contributors



- 465 15

MARINEPOLICY

VOLUME 34 NUMBER 2 MARCH 2010

articles ientists, national ctivities, marine

Papers

s to the

opments

197 Implementing marine reserve networks: A comparison of approaches in New South Wales (Australia) and New Zealand Simon A. Banks, Greg A. Skilleter

208 Commercial fishing, conservation and compatibility in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands John N. Kittinger, Kristin N. Duin, Bruce A. Wilcox

218 Prawn postlarvae fishing in coastal Bangladesh: Challenges for sustainable livelihoods Nesar Ahmed, Max Troell, Edward H. Allison, James F. Muir

228 Illegal, unreported and unregulated fisheries catch in Raja Ampat Regency, Eastern Indonesia Divya A. Varkey, Cameron H. Ainsworth, Tony J. Pitcher, Yohanis Goram, Rashid Sumaila

237 Fishermen responses on marine protected areas in the Baltic cod fishery Petri Suuronen, Pekka Jounela, Vesa Tschernij

244 The value of recreational fishing in the Great Barrier Reef, Australia: A pooled revealed preference and contingent behaviour model
Prabha Prayaga, John Rolfe, Natalie Stoeck!

252 Scientific advice in integrated ocean management: The process towards the Barents Sea plan Manike Knol

261 Self-governance within a QMS framework—The evolution of self-governance in the New Zealand Bluff oyster fishery Yu Wen Yang, Allen Frazer, Eugene Rees

268 Fisheries policy, research and the social sciences in Europe: Challenges for the 21st century David Symes. Ellen Hoefnagel

276 EAF implementation in Southern Africa: Lessons learnt Barbara Paterson, Samantha L. Petersen

Habitat mapping of the Atlantic bluefin tuna derived from satellite data: Its potential as a tool for the sustainable management of pelagic fisheries

Jean-Noël Druon

298 Ecosystem-based fisheries management in small-scale tropical marine fisheries: Emerging models of governance arrangements in the Philippines
Robert Pomeroy, Len Garces, Michael Pido, Geronimo Silvestre

309 Mapping human dimensions in marine spatial planning and management: An example from Narragansett Bay, Rhode Island Tracey Dalton, Robert Thompson, Di Jin

320 Conflict of interest in research on anthropogenic noise and marine mammals: Does funding bias conclusions? Lucie Wade, Hal Whitehead, Linda Weilgart

328 The unintended consequences of formal fisheries policies: Social disparities and resource overuse in a major fishing community in the Gulf of California, Mexico

A. Cinti, W. Shaw, R. Cudney-Bueno, M: Rojo

440 The many faces of ecosystem-based management: Making the process work today in real places Heather Tallis, Phillip S. Levin, Mary Ruckelshaus, Sarah E. Lester, Karen L. McLeod, David L. Fluharty, Benjamin S. Halpern

Short Communication

349 Maritime safety for fishing boat operations and avoidable hijacking in Taiwan Yi-Che Shih, Chiu L. Chou, Wen-Yan Chiau

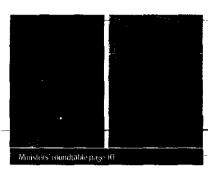
tement,



Sciences; Environ-Relating rch Alert; Full text



34(2) 197-352 (2010) ISSN 0308-597X



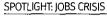
READERS' VIEWS ----

2 Letters; Your comments

EDITORIAL

Jobs are the bottom line of the global crisis Angel Gunfa

NEWS BRIEF



- 7 Jobs crisis: Policies that work John Martin
- 9 Giving youth a hand
- 10 Roundtable on the jobs crists:
 What ministers are doing
 Canada, Italy, Sweden, France,
 New Zealand and Chile
- 13 Fighting poverty at work
- 14 Green jobs: Any collar you want
- 15 Invest in employability
 Jenny Ross, Ingeus Centre for
 Policy and Research
- 17 Forgotten workers?
 - Johannes P. Jütting and Juan R. Laiglesia
- 19 Myths and migrants Brian Keeley
- 20 Down to business Adam B. Greene, Vice President, Labor Affairs and Corporate Responsibility, US Council for International Business
 - Pecent work matters

 Roland Schneider, Trade Union Advisory

 Committee to the OECD
- 23 Out of work: A portrait

FINANCE AND DEVELOPMENT

- 25 Towards a new reserve currency system? Helmut Reisen, Head of Research OECD Development Centre
- 27 Disaster lessons
- 28 Grappling with grain prices Joachim von Braun, Director General, International Food Policy Résearch Institute (IFPRI) and Maximo Torero, Division Director, Markets, Trade and Institutions, IFPRI

OECD.ORG

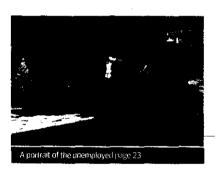
- 31 The crisis and beyond: Ministerial report
- 32 Kim Dae-jung: A tribute; Forum viewpoints
- 33 Recent speeches by Angel Gurria; New ambassadors
- 34 Calendar; Frankie.org

BOOKS

- 35 Doing better for children;Oil conundrum in Mexico
- 36-38 New publications on SourceOECD
- 39 Focus on employment
- 40 Twitter time ORDER FORM...ORDER FORM

DATABANK

- 41 Trading down
- 42 Economic indicators
- When learning pays; Poor pensioners



800

untries



<u>Observer</u>

Poverty at work page 13

www.oecdobserver.org

Subscription rate: €69 + US\$90 - €47 - Y9 700 iS\$N 0029-7054 Tet: +33 (0) 1 45 24 80 66 hbx: +33 (0) 1 45 24 82 10 sales:@oerd.org

Founded in 1962 The magazine of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OECD Publications 2 me André Pascal 757/5 Paris cedex 16, France observer a oecdorg www.oecd.org

Published in English and French by the OECD EDITOR IN-CHIEF: Rory.), Clarke ASSISTANT EDITOR: Joan Russy WRITERS: Marilyn Achiron, Pateck Cove. Lyndon Thompson EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS: Stefan Marsnier, Loic Verdier

LAYOUT, Design Factory, Ireland ILLUSTRATIONS: Addré Faber, David Rooney, Stik PHOTO RESEARCH: Silvia Thompson LOGISTICS: Jochen Picht ADVERTISING MARAGER: Mediaside Applications for permission to reproduce or translate all or parts of articles from the OECD Observer, should be addressed to: The Editor, OECD Observer, 2 rue André Pascal, 75775 Paris, cedex 16, France.

All signed articles and letters express the opinions of the authors and do not necessarily represent the opinion of the OECD.

Reprinted and translated articles should carry the credit line "Reprinted from the OECD Observer", plus date of issue. Signed articles reprinted must bear the author's name. Two voucher copies should be sent to the Editor. All correspondence should be addressed to the Editor. The Organisation cannot be responsible for returning unsolicited manuscripts.

ting

covered in the following indexing: Abstracts of Military Bibliography, lavic and East European Studies, at Behavioral Sciences, Expanded rvey, International Bibliography of ional Political Sciences Abstracts, at International Security Literature, racts and Index, PAIS International, Scitation Index/Social SciResearch, +), and United Nations Library The Journal is available in microgrofilms International, 300 North 18106.

ons

riew to the editor. Scripts must be ced. Authors alone are responsible les.

Washington Quarterly, USPS (permit-10 U.S. institutional subscription itage paid at Jamaica, NY and addi-Postmaster: Please send address dyssey Press, Inc., PO Box 7307, Idress Service Requested.

ncis Inc., Journals Department, oor, Philadelphia, PA 19106, USA. : Routledge Journals, T&F forma UK Ltd, Sheepen Place,

ncis retains a three-year back issue umes are held by our official stock-: Company, 11 Main Street, USA to whom all orders and sed. Tel +1 518 537 4700. Fax +1 sc@periodicals.com. Web http://html.

- .) Private Limited, Chennai, India. ers (UK), Odyssey Press (US) or the Taylor & Francis Distributed for more information please email turing@informa.com
- or Strategic and International d. No part of this publication may smitted, or disseminated, in any sout prior written permission from all requests to reproduce copyright , in writing.

ised in this issue are from Corbis

JANUARY 2010 M VOLUME 33 NUMBER I

WASHINGTON UARTERLY WASHINGTON

I Provocations

3 Japan's Confused Revolution

Michael J. Green

One thing is clear from Japan's seismic August election: the structure of Japanese politics and policymaking will change. Foreign and economic policy is unlikely to fundamentally alter in the longer term, but now even this is no longer certain.

21 China in the Global Financial Crisis: Rising Influence, Rising Challenges • William H. Overholt

Although the global financial crisis did not transform the shape of the Pacific or global politics, it did accelerate changes, and challenges, that have long been under way, highlighting the reality of a new order in Asia and, to some extent, in the world.

35 Kim Jong-il's Successor Dilemmas
Scott Snyder

A potentially volatile transition to a new generation of North Korean leadership lies ahead. Three major challenges await, and three early decisions will have implications for North Korea's international relations in general and U.S. relations in particular.

47 The Sorcerer's Apprentice: Islamist Militancy in South Asia

■ Sumit Ganguly and S. Paul Kapur

Pakistan's historical strategy has given rise to a sorcerer's apprentice problem: jihadi organizations have taken on a life of their own. To date, neither India nor Pakistan has reacted to this development constructively. Can they deal with South Asia's sorcerer's apprentice problem more effectively?

61 Resetting U.S.-Russian Relations: It Takes Two

■ David J. Kramer

A paranoid Russian leadership that sees threats everywhere, particularly from the United States, makes for a very difficult partner. Until there is real change in Russian behavior and policy, the Obama administration's efforts to reset relations are not likely to be reciprocated.

81 Rethinking State-building in a Failed State Seth Kaplan
Instead of repeatedly trying to foist a Western-style top-down
state structure on deeply decentralized and fluid societies, like
Somalia, the international community needs to work with the
country's long-standing traditional institutions to build a
government from the bottom up.

99 The Limits of Audacity Simon Serfaty

Lessons from failed presidencies of the past frame a growing unease about Obama after his first year in office. There is plenty of time ahead, but Obama's hyperactive presidency has shown strategic inconsistencies to the point of tactical recklessness.

III Can Iran's Bomb Be Stopped?

113 Picture the Problem: What to Do?

115 Israel's Military Option ■ Giora Eiland

Will Israel attack Iran's nuclear facilities? The former head of the Israeli National Security Council analyzes Iranian, Russian, and U.S. strategy and options to date, deriving their implications, along with other criteria, for Israel's military option today.

n South Asia

rise to a sorcerer's ave taken on a life of istan has reacted to y deal with South effectively?

Two

threats everywhere, is for a very difficult sian behavior and to reset relations are

Seth Kaplan stern-style top-down I fluid societies, like eds to work with the tions to build a

ast frame a growing office. There is ctive presidency has nt of tactical

'The former head of alyzes Iranian, date, deriving their or Israel's military

131 Sanctioning Iran: If Only It Were So Simple Suzanne Maloney

Sanctions represent a dangerous illusion. Economic pressure may have a role to play in persuading Tehran of the utility of dialogue but, as the primary U.S. policy tool, punitive measures will not succeed in solving concerns about the Iranian regime and its behavior.

149 Negotiating with Iran: Lessons from Personal Experience

■ James Dobbins

The former special envoy for Afghanistan unveils an insider's view of his experiences and conveys his views of the benefits and limits of engaging Iran.

163 The Iranian Nuclear Riddle after June 12

■ Shahram Chubin

There is a diplomatic conundrum in dealing with Iran: fixing the nuclear issue is urgent. Yet, even Tehran recognizes that the real issue is the regime, particularly after the elections, and any bargain is not feasible without a change in the regime's behavior or the regime itself.

173 Iran's Foreign Policy Strategy after Saddam

■ Kayhan Barzegar

Although the geopolitical changes following the Iraq and Afghanistan crises have created various new opportunities for Iran, they are also a source of serious security challenges. It is essential that Washington not misinterpret Iran's actions, which are outlined here.

THE WORLD BANK ECONOMIC REVIEW

Volume 23 · 2009 · Number 1

•
de Toulouse I,
Bank nk rk University, USA nk rsidad Torcuato di
Ł
mk sity of California,
Iniversity, USA ty of Bristol, UK ity of California,
nk 1g University, China
nination of World noice. It is directed vernment, business, he Review seeks to levelopment policy omics, rather than ders familiar with d mathematical or hed light on policy of articles.
one from the World two members of the
ford University Press g/research/journals. ver.oxfordjournals.org.

Decentralizing Eligibility for a Federal Antipoverty Program: A Case Study for China Martin Ravallion	1
Mental Health Patterns and Consequences: Results from Survey Data in Five Developing Countries Jishnu Das, Quy-Toan Do, Jed Friedman, and David McKenzie	31
Psychological Health Before, During, and After an Economic Crisis: Results from Indonesia, 1993–2000 Jed Friedman and Duncan Thomas	57
Infrastructure and Public Utilities Privatization in Developing Countries Emmanuelle Auriol and Pierre M. Picard	77
Systemic Risk, Dollarization, and Interest Rates in Emerging Markets: A Panel-Based Approach Edmar L. Bacha, Márcio Holland, and Fernando M. Gonçalves	101
Quantitative Approaches to Fiscal Sustainability Analysis: A Case Study of Turkey since the Crisis of 2001 Nina Budina and Sweder van Wijnbergen	119
Globalization and the Gender Wage Gap Remco H. Oostendorp	141
SERVICES	

THE WORLD BANK ECONOMIC REVIEW

Volume 23 · 2009 · Number 2

Dollar a Day Revisited Martin Ravallion, Shaohua Chen, and Prem Sangraula	163
Evidence on Changes in Aid Allocation Criteria Stijn Claessens, Danny Cassimon, and Bjorn Van Campenhout	18.
Does Education Affect HIV Status? Evidence from five African Countries Damien de Walque	209
A Cost-Benefit Analysis of Cholera Vaccination Programs in Beira, Mozambique Marc Jeuland, Marcelino Lucas, John Clemens, and Dale Whittington	235 on
Do Exporters Pay Higher Wages? Plant-level Evidence from an Export Refund Policy in Chile Ivan T. Kandilov	269
The Determinants of Funding to Ugandan Nongovernmental Organizations Marcel Fafchamps and Trudy Owens	295
Liquidity Constraints and Firms' Linkages with Multinationals Beata S. Javorcik and Mariana Spatareanu	323



iversité de Toulouse I,

World Bank rld Bank lew York University, USA rld Bank Universidad Torcuato di

l Bank Bank rld Bank

niversity of California,

bia University, USA versity of Bristol, UK viversity of California,

1 Bank Peking University, China

ssemination of World d choice. It is directed government, business, s. The Review seeks to re development policy conomics, rather than readers familiar with aced mathematical or n shed light on policy ion of articles.

ultants and by outside

—one from the World by two members of the

Oxford University Press org/research/journals. /ber.oxfordjournals.org. g.

1

THE WORLD BANK

Research Observer

Volume 24 • Number 1 • February 2009

Rural Poverty: Old Challenges i	n New Contexts
Stefan Dercon	•• •

Symposium on Evaluation

Evaluation in the Practice of Developm	nent
Martin Ravallion	. 2

Timing and Duration of Exposure in <u>Evaluations of Social Programs</u>	
Elizabeth M. King and Jere R. Behrman	5

Symposium on Financial Sector

Competition in the Financial Sector: Overview of Competition Policies	
Stijn Claessens	83

Access to Financial Services: Measurement, Impact, and Policies	
Thorsten Beck, Asli Demirgüç-Kunt, and Patrick Honohan	119



r at

l interest in

aders; conand the latreviewed by ty of econo-

red for pubunsolicited to submit a corresponington, DC

and do not re Directors acy of data nsequences nformation atus of any

-4664H

THE WORLD BANK

Research Observer

Volume 24 • Number 2 • August 2009

erest in s; con-

the latwed by econo-

or pubolicited bmit a responon; DC

Ido not rectors of data uences mation of any

Aggregate Economic Shocks, Child Schooling, and Child Health Francisco H. G. Ferreira and Norbert Schady	147
The Regulation of Entry: A Survey Simeon Djankov	183
How Relevant Is Targeting to the Success of an Antipoverty Program? Martin Ravallion	205
Land Registration, Governance, and Development: Evidence and Implications for Policy Klaus Deininger and Gershon Feder	233
Instructional Time Loss in Developing Countries: Concepts, Measurement, and Implications Helen Abadzi	267



THE WORLD TODAY, founded in 1945, is published by The Royal Institute of International Affairs. The Institute is precluded by its Royal Charter from expressing an opinion of its own on any aspect of international affairs. Any views expressed in this publication are, therefore, those of the contributors. Copyright is normally owned by The Royal Institute of International Affairs.

Articles and letters should be sent to:

The Editor, The World Today, Chatham House, 10 St James's Square, London SW1Y 4LE. +44 (0) 20 7957 5712 email; wt/g/chathamhouse.org.uk gwalker@chathamhouse.org.uk Advertising and subscription enquiries: +44 (0) 20 7957 5712

THEWORLDTODAYORG

PAGE 3

AFCHANISTAN

EUROPEAN DIPLOMACY

- UNITED STATES PRESIDENCY: First-Year Blues Nicolas Bouchet
- AFGHANISTAN: Perfect Paralysis Prem Shankar Jha
- 10 ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS: Contest for Control Rosemary Hollis
- 13 CHILDREN IN CONFLICT: Thailand's Red Zone Charu Lata Hogg
- 16 INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT: Peace and Justice Richard Dicker
- 18 SOMALIA: Bad Situation, Getting Worse Sally Healy and Mark Bradbury
- 20 EUROPEAN DIPLOMATIC SERVICE: Putting Europe First Jan Gaspers
- 23 DIGITAL AGE DIPLOMACY: Time To Text Ivor Roberts
- 25 UKRAINE: Democratic Dangers James Sherr
- 28 ENERGY CONFLICTS IN EUROPE AND EURASIA: Clogging the Hub Louis Skyner
- 30 GAS FOR THE NABUCCO PIPELINE: Energy Aria Alexandros Peterson

-46651 **EDITOR** Graham Walker

ASSISTANT EDITOR Alison Couldridge

DESIGNER Martin Colyer

DATABASE Michael Farrell

INTERN James Bentrey

Subscribe

I wish to take out an annual subscription (11 monthly issues - August/September combined)

UNITED KINGDOM: INSTITUTIONAL ELLO-

INDIVIDUAL STUDENT. £28

INSTITUTIONAL

INDIVIDUAL 722211 US\$50 STUDENT

EUROPE/ELSEWHERE: INSTITUTIONAL

INDIVIDUAL

£38 STUDENT **:3**0

US\$185

£125

Name

Address

US & CANADA:

Postcode

Country

Tel/Email

Please make cheque payable to THE WORLD TODAY and send to: The World Today, Chatham House, 10 St James's Square, London SW1Y 4LE or fax to: +44 (0) 20 7957 5710

Amex/Visa/Mastercard (delete as appropr

Card number:

Readers requiring copies of articles published in this magazine must obtain permission to copy from the Copyright Licensing Agency, 5 Dryden Street, London WC2E 9NW. The

CLA is authorised to grant permission to copy in both the UK and the US. Permission to reprint or republish in any form must be sought from the Editor: email:

wtra chathamhou Back copies are from 1990. Eng (0) 20 7957 57 The World Toda indexed by ABC IPSA and PAIS ar available on microfilm from National Archive Publishing Company, www.napubco.com

also available from ProQuest Juformate www.proquest.com Charter Reg. No 208223 (Service)13-9184 Printed by Warner Midlands Pic, by Warnery Midlands Pic, The Allengs, Manor Lane, Bourne, Lincolnshire PE10 9PH.

Electronic version

CHATHAM HOUSE

TROY DAVIS @ FIIPOPEAN PARITAMENT

WHITE HOUSE PHOTO BY PETE